

## Chapter 2. Pronunciation: voiced or unvoiced? (2.1.2)

Each of the following words contains the letter þ (thorn), f or s, which can be pronounced either voiced or unvoiced. Beside each word write the letter v for 'voiced' or u for 'unvoiced'.

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|---|--|
| ___ sæd <i>sad</i>                      | ___ drīfe ( <i>I</i> ) <i>drive</i>    |
| ___ īs <i>ice</i> (nominative)          | ___ ġelēafful <i>faithful</i>          |
| ___ īse <i>ice</i> (dative)             | ___ þēah <i>nevertheless</i>           |
| ___ esne <i>young man</i>               | ___ ġenēþde <i>risked</i>              |
| ___ ġeselda <i>hall-companion</i>       | ___ ȳþde <i>laid waste</i>             |
| ___ cēosan <i>choose</i>                | ___ dēaþ <i>death</i>                  |
| ___ wælspere <i>deadly spear</i>        | ___ dēaþe <i>death</i> (dative)        |
| ___ čēas <i>chose</i>                   | ___ cȳððe <i>homeland</i> (accusative) |
| ___ blissian <i>rejoice</i>             | ___ eorðlic <i>earthly</i>             |
| ___ bysmeredon <i>reviled</i>           | ___ ġeþōht <i>thought</i>              |
| ___ wīsdōm <i>wisdom</i>                | ___ æġþer <i>both</i>                  |
| ___ besmītan <i>defile</i>              | ___ mæġþ <i>nation</i>                 |
| ___ misbēodan <i>mistreat</i>           | ___ þeġn <i>retainer</i>               |
| ___ misdæd <i>misdeed</i>               | ___ ealað <i>of ale</i>                |
| ___ ræsde <i>rushed</i>                 | ___ þæt <i>that</i>                    |
| ___ onslēpte <i>fell asleep</i>         | ___ pæþ <i>path</i>                    |
| ___ æstel <i>pointer</i>                | ___ hæfde <i>had</i>                   |
| ___ bisgu <i>trouble</i>                | ___ oþer <i>other, second</i>          |
| ___ wīs <i>wise</i>                     | ___ oþþe <i>or</i>                     |
| ___ hūsl <i>eucharist</i>               | ___ ēþel <i>homeland</i>               |
| ___ heofon <i>heaven</i>                | ___ weorðlice <i>worthily</i>          |
| ___ wulf <i>wolf</i>                    | ___ ēaðmōd <i>humble</i>               |
| ___ wulfum <i>wolves</i> (dative)       |  |
| ___ hlāf <i>bread</i>                   |  |
| ___ hlāford <i>lord</i>                 |  |
| ___ hlāfdiġe <i>lady</i>                |  |
| ___ æfen <i>evening</i>                 |  |
| ___ æfter <i>after</i>                  |  |
| ___ for <i>for</i>                      |  |
| ___ of <i>of, from</i>                  |  |
| ___ oþer <i>bank</i>                    |  |
| ___ ofdūne <i>down</i>                  |  |
| ___ cāfliče <i>boldly</i>               |  |
| ___ hrefne <i>raven</i> (dative)        |  |
| ___ āflȳmde <i>put to flight</i> (past) |  |
| ___ forġyldan <i>pay for</i>            |  |
| ___ drifan <i>drive</i>                 |  |
| ___ drāf <i>drove</i>                   |  |