

## Chapter 7. Auxiliaries and Verbals

This exercise gives you practice with auxiliaries and verbals, discussed in § 7.9. For each of the following sentences, **circle or highlight** the auxiliary verbs, underline the verbals, and translate the sentence.

1. Hē mæg sōðlice cweðan, “Ic eom.”
2. Þonne hæfð þæt dēofol ġeworht bogan & strælas.
3. Mīn brōðor wēnð þæt ic ofslagen sȳ.
4. Hē hæfde ēac oðerne brōðor, se wæs hāten Ultanus.
5. Þā flugon hīe ealle būton ānum men, se wæs Minutius hāten.
6. Drihten bið þonne sprecende tō eallum þām synfullum mannum.
7. Understandað mid gōdum willan þæt þæt<sup>1</sup> wē ēow willað secgan.
8. Nolde<sup>2</sup> hē sellan ealle his æhta wið þām þe<sup>3</sup> hē libban moste?
9. For ðām Godes hūs ā man sceal for Godes eġe weorðian ġeorne.
10. Hē hine ascode hwæðer hē þæt tācen onġietan meahte.
11. Hē him wæs swiþe ondrædende þæt him his fȳnd wāren æfter fylġende.
12. Ġif þū hit openlice witan wilt, þonne scealt þū hit sēcan on þisse bēc.
13. His seġen wæs mid golde ġefrætword and ofer his byrgene ġeseted.

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1 *þæt þæt*: that which.

2 *Nolde*: wouldn't he?

3 *wið þām þe*: in addition to the meanings in the glossary, here translate “if only.”

14. Ne þorfte Adam nāfre dēaðes onbyriġan ġif þæt trēow mōste standan unġehreþod.
15. Hwæt þā Ōswald cyning his cynedōm ġehēold hlīsfullīce<sup>4</sup> oð þæt hē ofslagen wearð.
16. Hine man sceal swīðe hlūde hātan singan.
17. Þā fræġn hē of hwelcum lande þā cnapas brōhte wāron.
18. Ic cȳðde eallum folce hwæt ic on Rome ġedōn hæfde.
19. “Wīde ne biþ wel,” cwæþ se þe ġehȳrde on helle hrȳman.
20. Se man þe heofonriçe sēcan wile, hē hit sceal sēcan mid ġeswince.
21. Ðā fræġn hē mec hwæðer ic wiste hwā ðæt wāre se ðe tō mec sprecende wæs.
22. Sōna wurdon his ēaran ġeopenode, and his tungan bend<sup>5</sup> wearð unslȳped,<sup>6</sup> and hē rihte spræc.
23. Ġeornfulle men witon þæt hīe sculon sēcan be sēwaroðe<sup>7</sup> æġðer ġe hwīte ġimmas ġe rēade.
24. Þā Arrianus se ġedworbiscop<sup>8</sup> wearð slagen<sup>9</sup> mid blindnesse.

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4 *his cynedōm ġehēold hlīsfullīce*: held [ruled] his kingdom in praiseworthy fashion.

5 *bend*: bond.

6 *unslȳped*: loosened.

7 *sēwaroðe*: the seashore.

8 *ġedworbiscop*: heretical bishop.

9 *slagen*: look up *slēan*.