

WEB APPENDICES

Dangerous Frames:
How Ideas about Race and Gender Shape Public Opinion

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A Full Statistical Results for Chapter Four

Table A.1: Experimental racialization results

	<i>Favor Visitation Laws</i>	<i>Privatize Social Security</i>	<i>Increase Social Security Spending</i>	<i>Gov't Jobs & Std of Living</i>	<i>Raise Minimum Wage</i>
Racial Liberalism (b_1)	0.524 (0.484)	-0.650 [^] (0.478)	1.158** (0.544)	2.500*** (0.510)	0.583 (0.497)
Racial Liberalism \times Race Condition (b_2)	-1.168* (0.651)	0.836 [^] (0.635)	-1.196* (0.707)	0.315 (0.662)	1.231* (0.667)
Race condition	0.905** (0.421)	-0.468 (0.412)	0.323 (0.452)	-0.154 (0.431)	-0.749* (0.425)
Cut 1	-1.503*** (0.349)	-2.114*** (0.347)	-0.971*** (0.359)	0.334 (0.331)	-1.077*** (0.337)
Cut 2	-0.335 (0.322)	-1.183*** (0.324)	0.899** (0.354)	1.263*** (0.338)	-0.720** (0.332)
Cut 3	0.433 [^] (0.321)	-0.495 [^] (0.318)	-	1.754*** (0.343)	-0.301 (0.330)
Cut 4	2.285*** (0.358)	0.965*** (0.324)	-	2.803*** (0.362)	0.558* (0.330)
N	211	211	210	211	211
Log likelihood	-260.44	-284.74	-180.08	-299.26	-280.45
$\chi^2(3)$	5.24	2.14	10.90	62.32	18.20

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$; [^] $p < 0.2$; two tailed

Table A.2: Government Jobs & Standard of Living racialization, by gender and party

	<i>Gov't Jobs & Std of Living</i>			
	<i>Women</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Republicans</i>	<i>Democrats</i>
Racial Liberalism (b_1)	2.112*** (0.638)	2.979*** (0.933)	1.703* (0.976)	2.841*** (0.802)
Racial Liberalism \times Race Condition (b_2)	0.581 (0.829)	-0.037 (1.204)	2.865* (1.483)	-0.651 (1.051)
Race condition	-0.329 (0.556)	0.099 (0.735)	-1.766** (0.807)	0.450 (0.745)
Cut 1	-0.039 (0.432)	0.810^ (0.560)	-0.137 (0.572)	0.347 (0.547)
Cut 2	1.015** (0.433)	1.556*** (0.577)	0.841^ (0.587)	1.380** (0.558)
Cut 3	1.513*** (0.440)	2.034*** (0.587)	1.554*** (0.602)	1.767*** (0.563)
Cut 4	2.660*** (0.466)	2.912*** (0.610)	2.725*** (0.670)	3.023*** (0.589)
N	139	70	52	101
Log likelihood	-195.42	-99.85	-65.55	-137.46
$\chi^2(3)$	33.54	23.28	23.12	21.70

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$; ^ $p < 0.2$; two tailed

Table A.3: Experimental gendering results

	<i>Favor Visitation Laws</i>	<i>Privatize Social Security</i>	<i>Government Control SS Accounts</i>	<i>Increase Social Security Spending</i>	<i>Gov't Jobs & Std of Living</i>	<i>Raise Minimum Wage</i>
Gender Egalitarianism (b ₁)	0.586 (0.741)	-0.576 (0.743)	-1.571** (0.761)	0.684 (0.826)	0.746 (0.744)	0.503 (0.782)
Gender Egalitarianism × Gender Condition (b ₂)	0.748 (1.086)	-1.644 [^] (1.097)	1.823 [^] (1.129)	0.769 (1.217)	-0.273 (1.085)	0.366 (1.143)
Gender condition	-0.636 (0.917)	1.486 [^] (0.928)	-1.594* (0.949)	-0.855 (1.024)	0.364 (0.916)	-0.230 (0.962)
Cut 1	-1.301** (0.640)	-2.287*** (0.657)	-1.428** (0.644)	-1.161* (0.703)	-0.512 (0.633)	-1.003 [^] (0.667)
Cut 2	-0.064 (0.628)	-1.135* (0.635)	-0.947 [^] (0.641)	0.774 (0.699)	0.467 (0.633)	-0.583 (0.665)
Cut 3	0.612 (0.690)	-0.569 (0.631)	-0.116 (0.640)	-	0.824 [^] (0.633)	-0.141 (0.664)
Cut 4	2.111*** (0.643)	0.798 (0.635)	0.200 (0.643)	-	1.610** (0.636)	0.553 (0.663)
N	207	205	205	202	206	206
Log likelihood	-276.94	-277.98	-270.31	-168.97	-317.75	-278.97
χ ² (3)	3.44	8.75	4.64	5.04	2.20	1.71

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

*** p<0.01; ** p<0.05; * p<0.1; [^] p<0.2; two tailed

Table A.4: Experimental gendering results, by feminist identification

	<i>Favor Visitation Laws</i>	
	<i>Feminist Identifiers</i>	<i>Non-identifiers</i>
Gender Egalitarianism (b_1)	3.352 (2.794)	0.056 (0.879)
Gender Egalitarianism \times Gender Condition (b_2)	-1.179 (3.833)	1.634 [^] (1.251)
Gender condition	0.765 (3.552)	-1.227 (1.017)
Cut 1	1.123 (2.610)	-1.694** (0.728)
Cut 2	2.393 (2.603)	-0.444 (0.709)
Cut 3	3.213 (2.615)	0.197 (0.710)
Cut 4	4.470* (2.643)	1.805** (0.725)
N	53	154
Log likelihood	-71.96	-202.03
$\chi^2(3)$	3.60	3.91

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$; [^] $p < 0.2$; two tailed

Table A.5: Racialization results for additional dependent variables (Table 1 of 2)

	<i>Food stamps spending</i>	<i>Schools spending</i>	<i>Cities spending</i>	<i>Financial aid spending</i>	<i>Environment spending</i>
Racial Liberalism (b_1)	1.930** (0.535)	0.961 (0.805)	1.098* (0.525)	0.325 (0.566)	0.530 (0.533)
Racial Liberalism \times Race Condition (b_2)	0.489 (0.703)	0.413 (0.988)	0.228 (0.691)	0.135 (0.758)	0.054 (0.699)
Race condition	-0.256 (0.455)	-0.516 (0.600)	-0.274 (0.446)	0.075 (0.486)	-0.039 (0.449)
Cut 1	0.146 (0.343)	-2.268** (0.583)	-0.045 (0.341)	-2.098** (0.439)	-1.240** (0.360)
Cut 2	2.098** (0.368)	-0.724 (0.494)	1.596** (0.354)	-0.184 (0.371)	0.340 (0.349)
Cut 3	-	-	-	-	-
Cut 4	-	-	-	-	-
N	212	211	209	212	212
Log likelihood	-178.95	-82.22	-197.46	-141.92	-185.27
$\chi^2(3)$	38.28	9.40	14.04	1.78	2.68

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; ^ $p < 0.10$ two tailed

Table A.6: Racialization results for additional dependent variables (Table 2 of 2)

	<i>Government child care</i>	<i>Crime spending</i>	<i>AIDS spending</i>
Racial Liberalism (b_1)	1.744** (0.487)	-0.393 (0.537)	0.505 (0.537)
Racial Liberalism \times Race Condition (b_2)	-0.208 (0.660)	-0.233 (0.713)	-0.256 (0.719)
Race condition	0.090 (0.415)	0.062 (0.466)	0.257 (0.463)
Cut 1	-0.589 [^] (0.330)	-2.131** (0.391)	-1.493** (0.372)
Cut 2	-0.030 (0.322)	-0.320 (0.355)	0.057 (0.353)
Cut 3	0.430 (0.323)	-	-
Cut 4	1.666** (0.333)	-	-
N	212	212	212
Log likelihood	-279.37	-171.08	-164.10
$\chi^2(3)$	25.09	2.45	1.44

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$; [^] $p < 0.10$ two tailed

Table A.7: Gendering results for additional dependent variables (Table 1 of 2)

	Homeless spending	Government child care	Child care spending	Welfare spending	Financial aid spending	Poor spending	Food stamps spending
Gender Egalitarianism (b ₁)	-1.211 (0.852)	-1.070 (0.767)	-0.224 (0.842)	0.730 (0.780)	-1.146 (0.906)	0.185 (0.821)	1.114 (0.798)
Gender Egalitarianism × Gender Condition (b ₂)	2.912* (1.251)	1.945^ (1.126)	1.519 (1.245)	1.245 (1.166)	1.002 (1.389)	0.996 (1.217)	0.957 (1.183)
Gender condition	-2.419* (1.054)	-1.437 (0.950)	-1.238 (1.045)	-0.957 (0.984)	-0.555 (1.177)	-0.839 (1.023)	-0.667 (0.999)
Cut 1	-2.861** (0.752)	-2.322** (0.668)	-1.944** (0.733)	-0.153 (0.662)	-3.475** (0.870)	-1.511* (0.708)	-0.024 (0.675)
Cut 2	-0.991 (0.724)	-1.814** (0.658)	-0.427 (0.713)	1.344* (0.667)	-1.385^ (0.773)	0.055 (0.695)	1.751* (0.683)
Cut 3	-	-1.543* (0.654)	-	-	-	-	-
Cut 4	-	-0.400 (0.650)	-	-	-	-	-
N	203	206	204	203	205	203	205
Log likelihood	-163.50	-270.58	-162.63	-201.98	-129.54	-171.11	-187.30
χ ² (3)	5.53	4.54	2.08	6.27	4.13	1.80	8.06

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.
 ** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table A.8: Gendering results for additional dependent variables (Table 2 of 2)

	<i>Affirmative action in hiring</i>	<i>Environment spending</i>	<i>Unemploy- ment spending</i>	<i>Crime spending</i>	<i>Schools spending</i>	<i>Cities spending</i>	<i>AIDS spending</i>	<i>Spending on blacks</i>
Gender Egalitarianism (b ₁)	0.596 (0.778)	1.347 [^] (0.811)	1.759* (0.804)	0.090 (0.833)	-0.553 (1.226)	0.093 (0.792)	1.990* (0.845)	1.346 [^] (0.791)
Gender Egalitarianism × Gender Condition (b ₂)	0.437 (1.173)	0.040 (1.223)	-0.270 (1.185)	-0.286 (1.220)	-0.308 (1.934)	-0.446 (1.163)	-0.528 (1.250)	-1.252 (1.175)
Gender condition	-0.459 (0.992)	0.261 (1.025)	0.487 (0.998)	0.062 (1.030)	0.285 (1.656)	0.394 (0.980)	0.435 (1.043)	1.020 (0.990)
Cut 1	0.214 (0.657)	-0.439 (0.685)	0.394 (0.676)	-1.836* (0.719)	-3.047** (1.116)	-0.547 (0.671)	-0.222 (0.708)	0.147 (0.669)
Cut 2	0.701 (0.657)	1.131 [^] (0.686)	2.072** (0.687)	0.005 (0.706)	-1.774 [^] (1.050)	0.886 (0.672)	1.405* (0.710)	1.751** (0.676)
Cut 3	1.146 [^] (0.659)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cut 4	1.673* (0.667)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N	204	205	203	204	204	202	204	201
Log likelihood	-302.07	-168.70	-187.51	-166.38	-66.82	-205.68	-157.37	-194.24
χ ² (3)	2.35	7.89	10.14	1.17	0.56	0.21	8.01	2.96

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.
 ** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table A.9: Racialization results, model with ideology

	<i>Favor Visitation Laws</i>	<i>Privatize Social Security</i>	<i>Increase Social Security Spending</i>	<i>Gov't Jobs & Std of Living</i>	<i>Raise Minimum Wage</i>
Racial Liberalism (b_1)	0.531 (0.565)	-0.583 (0.569)	0.821 [^] (0.620)	1.702*** (0.572)	-0.227 (0.575)
Racial Liberalism \times Race Condition (b_2)	-1.118 [^] (0.857)	1.082 [^] (0.835)	-0.967 (0.902)	1.282 [^] (0.850)	1.463* (0.860)
Ideology (b_3)	0.192 (0.526)	-0.164 (0.541)	-0.101 (0.575)	1.241** (0.527)	1.224** (0.531)
Ideology \times Race Condition (b_4)	-0.260 (0.867)	0.089 (0.852)	0.758 (0.915)	-1.310 [^] (0.851)	0.537 (0.868)
Race condition	1.077** (0.522)	-0.724 [^] (0.513)	-0.335 (0.560)	0.041 (0.535)	-1.219** (0.530)
Cut 1	-1.304*** (0.401)	-2.127*** (0.405)	-1.221*** (0.428)	0.608 [^] (0.397)	-0.904** (0.394)
Cut 2	-0.134 (0.380)	-1.225*** (0.388)	0.585 [^] (0.420)	1.604*** (0.408)	-0.478 (0.390)
Cut 3	0.526 [^] (0.381)	-0.601 [^] (0.382)	-	2.039*** (0.415)	-0.022 (0.389)
Cut 4	2.354*** (0.414)	0.932** (0.386)	-	3.073*** (0.434)	0.925** (0.392)
N	181	181	180	181	182
Log likelihood	-226.20	-243.07	-157.11	-254.68	-239.23
$\chi^2(5)$	5.34	2.75	10.29	54.56	31.07

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$; [^] $p < 0.2$; two tailed

Table A.10: Racialization results, model with limited government

	<i>Favor Visitation Laws</i>	<i>Privatize Social Security</i>	<i>Increase Social Security Spending</i>	<i>Gov't Jobs & Std of Living</i>	<i>Raise Minimum Wage</i>
Racial Liberalism (b_1)	0.418 (0.488)	-0.572 (0.482)	1.121** (0.546)	2.441*** (0.513)	0.431 (0.503)
Racial Liberalism \times Race Condition (b_2)	-1.237* (0.671)	0.830 (0.654)	-1.428** (0.729)	0.159 (0.678)	1.284* (0.687)
Limited Govt (b_3)	-0.688* (0.358)	0.464 [^] (0.356)	-0.319 (0.394)	-1.219*** (0.363)	-1.097*** (0.369)
Limited Govt \times Race Condition (b_4)	0.233 (0.527)	-0.271 (0.519)	-0.381 (0.568)	0.300 (0.524)	0.770 [^] (0.534)
Race condition	0.839 [^] (0.516)	-0.348 (0.504)	0.592 (0.554)	-0.209 (0.513)	-1.124** (0.520)
Cut 1	-1.862*** (0.396)	-1.883*** (0.390)	-1.147*** (0.412)	-0.259 (0.374)	-1.663*** (0.391)
Cut 2	-0.694* (0.372)	-0.952** (0.370)	0.750* (0.404)	0.716* (0.376)	-1.296*** (0.386)
Cut 3	0.084 (0.369)	-0.260 (0.366)	-	1.240*** (0.378)	-0.868** (0.383)
Cut 4	1.975*** (0.397)	1.211*** (0.375)	-	2.331*** (0.392)	0.016 (0.379)
N	211	211	210	211	211
Log likelihood	-257.91	-283.76	-178.30	-290.83	-275.65
$\chi^2(5)$	10.28	4.10	14.46	79.18	27.81

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$; [^] $p < 0.2$; two tailed

Table A.11: Racialization results, model with individualism

	<i>Favor Visitation Laws</i>	<i>Privatize Social Security</i>	<i>Increase Social Security Spending</i>	<i>Gov't Jobs & Std of Living</i>	<i>Raise Minimum Wage</i>
Racial Liberalism (b ₁)	0.562 (0.554)	-0.301 (0.551)	1.055* (0.631)	2.060*** (0.570)	0.512 (0.575)
Racial Liberalism × Race Condition (b ₂)	-1.407* (0.730)	0.949^ (0.722)	-1.404* (0.807)	0.616 (0.737)	1.058^ (0.755)
Individualism (b ₃)	0.092 (0.666)	0.879^ (0.670)	-0.255 (0.749)	-1.155* (0.664)	-0.177 (0.701)
Individualism × Race Condition (b ₄)	-0.791 (0.939)	0.623 (0.932)	-0.766 (1.026)	0.625 (0.925)	-0.679 (1.000)
Race condition	1.575* (0.913)	-0.969 (0.907)	0.961 (1.004)	-0.723 (0.903)	-0.185 (0.964)
Cut 1	-1.426** (0.687)	-1.370** (0.680)	-1.209^ (0.761)	-0.683 (0.671)	-1.240* (0.708)
Cut 2	-0.254 (0.668)	-0.426 (0.672)	0.677 (0.758)	0.259 (0.668)	-0.879 (0.707)
Cut 3	0.516 (0.668)	0.272 (0.671)	–	0.754 (0.670)	-0.457 (0.706)
Cut 4	2.374*** (0.692)	1.766*** (0.680)	–	1.808*** (0.677)	0.403 (0.705)
N	211	211	210	211	211
Log likelihood	-259.87	-281.25	-178.96	-297.41	-279.70
χ ² (5)	6.37	9.13	13.14	66.03	19.72

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

*** p<0.01; ** p<0.05; * p<0.1; ^ p<0.2; two tailed

Table A.12: Gendering results, model with limited government

	<i>Favor Visitation Laws</i>	<i>Privatize Social Security</i>	<i>Government Control SS Accounts</i>	<i>Increase Social Security Spending</i>	<i>Gov't Jobs & Std of Living</i>	<i>Raise Minimum Wage</i>
Gender Egalitarianism (b_1)	0.662 (0.743)	-0.631 (0.746)	-1.601** (0.764)	0.760 (0.832)	0.899 (0.749)	0.647 (0.791)
Gender Egalitarianism \times Gender Condition (b_2)	0.584 (1.090)	-1.502 [^] (1.099)	1.647 [^] (1.138)	0.542 (1.227)	-0.598 (1.098)	0.141 (1.151)
Limited Govt (b_3)	-0.645* (0.351)	0.509 [^] (0.353)	-1.142*** (0.384)	-0.437 (0.392)	-1.267*** (0.357)	-1.099*** (0.368)
Limited Govt \times Gender Condition (b_4)	-0.184 (0.511)	0.303 (0.513)	-0.206 (0.559)	-0.462 (0.568)	-0.588 (0.516)	0.302 (0.537)
Gender condition	-0.445 (0.944)	1.268 [^] (0.954)	-1.415 [^] (0.988)	-0.502 (1.059)	0.851 (0.950)	-0.186 (0.993)
Cut 1	-1.539** (0.653)	-2.145*** (0.667)	-1.935*** (0.666)	-1.315* (0.716)	-1.011 [^] (0.648)	-1.384** (0.684)
Cut 2	-0.277 (0.640)	-0.990 [^] (0.645)	-1.425** (0.663)	0.666 (0.710)	0.066 (0.647)	-0.951 [^] (0.681)
Cut 3	0.416 (0.641)	-0.418 (0.642)	-0.529 (0.659)	-	0.464 (0.646)	-0.496 (0.680)
Cut 4	1.948*** (0.653)	0.986 [^] (0.648)	-0.189 (0.661)	-	1.327** (0.648)	0.228 (0.678)
N	207	205	205	202	206	206
Log likelihood	-272.82	-274.61	-260.41	-165.99	-300.08	-272.43
$\chi^2(5)$	11.67	15.48	24.43	11.00	37.54	14.79

Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.
 ***: $p < 0.01$; **: $p < 0.05$; *: $p < 0.1$; [^] $p < 0.2$; two tailed

Table A.13: Comparison of separate and simultaneous racialization and gendering analyses.

	<i>Composite Policy Opinion</i>		
	A	B	C
Racial Liberalism (b ₁)	1.142** (0.457)	–	1.022** (0.489)
Racial Liberalism × Race Condition (b ₂)	–1.577*** (0.609)	–	–1.621** (0.669)
Racial Liberalism × Gender Condition (b ₃)	–	–	–0.043 (0.664)
Gender Egalitarianism (b ₄)	–	1.002^ (0.709)	0.469 (0.761)
Gender Egalitarianism × Gender Condition (b ₅)	–	1.541^ (1.040)	1.668^ (1.093)
Gender Egalitarianism × Race Condition (b ₆)	–	–	0.203 (1.150)
Race condition	0.845** (0.394)	–	0.694 (0.878)
Gender condition	–	–1.442^ (0.879)	–1.515* (0.888)
Cut 1	–1.995*** (0.451)	–1.895*** (0.692)	–1.643** (0.655)
Cut 2	–1.741*** (0.388)	–1.382** (0.633)	–1.490** (0.641)
Cut 3	–1.295*** (0.333)	–0.923^ (0.611)	–1.040* (0.618)
Cut 4	–1.056*** (0.319)	–0.217 (0.601)	–0.705 (0.609)
N	212	207	311
χ ²	8.10	14.18	24.98
Degrees of freedom	3	3	8

Entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Column A includes respondents in baseline and race conditions; B includes baseline and gender; C includes all conditions.

*** p<0.01; ** p<0.05; * p<0.1; ^ p<0.2; two tailed

B Full Statistical Results for Chapter Five

Table B.1: Racialization of welfare among whites, 1992-2000

	<i>Welfare Spending</i>			
	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	-0.142 (0.192)	0.078 (0.225)	-0.215 (0.279)	-0.676** (0.242)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.583** (0.191)	0.576** (0.203)	0.684* (0.285)	0.700** (0.236)
Egalitarianism	0.722** (0.177)	0.858** (0.227)	0.927** (0.240)	0.967** (0.212)
Limited Government	-1.576** (0.163)	-1.570** (0.192)	-2.126** (0.223)	-1.247** (0.172)
Democrat	0.090 (0.072)	0.079 (0.087)	0.056 (0.093)	-0.131 (0.091)
Republican	-0.097 (0.078)	-0.023 (0.090)	-0.217* (0.108)	-0.043 (0.096)
Ideology Liberal	0.059 (0.091)	0.238* (0.113)	0.141 (0.116)	0.227* (0.111)
Ideology Conservative	-0.182* (0.082)	-0.128 (0.093)	-0.235* (0.106)	-0.075 (0.105)
Ideology NA	-0.051 (0.091)	0.053 (0.106)	-0.234* (0.117)	0.014 (0.109)
Economic Evaluation	0.024 (0.139)	-0.090 (0.149)	-0.250 (0.177)	-0.117 (0.133)
Age	0.500^ (0.290)	0.330 (0.345)	0.016 (0.381)	0.574 (0.365)
Age over 65	-0.221 (0.136)	-0.258 (0.162)	-0.003 (0.175)	-0.001 (0.156)
Single	0.067 (0.067)	-0.032 (0.077)	0.101 (0.086)	0.090 (0.079)
Retired	0.107 (0.119)	0.238 (0.145)	0.031 (0.154)	-0.113 (0.135)
Disabled	0.073 (0.189)	-0.051 (0.216)	-0.108 (0.236)	0.485* (0.228)
Female	0.057 (0.062)	0.101 (0.073)	-0.067 (0.078)	-0.091 (0.076)
Income < 17th percentile	0.325** (0.108)	0.419** (0.119)	0.268* (0.129)	0.102 (0.138)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.201* (0.093)	0.139 (0.110)	-0.032 (0.120)	0.113 (0.132)
Income 68th-95th percentile	0.007 (0.078)	0.009 (0.093)	-0.222* (0.107)	-0.130 (0.096)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.147 (0.152)	-0.158 (0.199)	-0.134 (0.198)	0.152 (0.181)
Income NA	-0.093 (0.135)	0.158 (0.150)	0.201 (0.146)	-0.015 (0.127)
Grade School	0.234 (0.147)	0.406* (0.194)	0.226 (0.213)	-0.223 (0.271)
Some HS	0.247* (0.107)	0.146 (0.125)	0.053 (0.146)	-0.409* (0.189)
Some college	-0.113 (0.080)	-0.016 (0.092)	-0.104 (0.102)	-0.157 (0.100)
BA+	0.109 (0.085)	-0.044 (0.101)	-0.020 (0.108)	-0.091 (0.103)
Live in South	-0.068 (0.071)	0.011 (0.077)	0.053 (0.083)	0.018 (0.081)
N	1,609	1,300	1,190	1,052
Log likelihood	-1443.25	-1047.58	-855.54	-954.42
χ^2	349.15	313.08	347.66	184.91
Degrees of freedom	26	26	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.2: Racialization of Social Security among whites, 1984-2000

	<i>Social Security Spending</i>					
	<i>1984</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	0.242 (0.224)	0.564** (0.203)	0.596** (0.198)	0.482* (0.226)	0.573* (0.260)	0.710** (0.265)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.004 (0.205)	-0.023 (0.202)	-0.396* (0.196)	0.095 (0.200)	-0.224 (0.261)	-0.752** (0.258)
Egalitarianism	0.424* (0.205)	0.268 (0.213)	0.430* (0.178)	0.248 (0.218)	0.015 (0.218)	0.768** (0.228)
Limited Government	-1.048** (0.183)	-0.869** (0.192)	-0.992** (0.166)	-1.287** (0.195)	-1.701** (0.214)	-1.312** (0.193)
Democrat	0.140^ (0.083)	0.082 (0.090)	0.176* (0.076)	-0.034 (0.090)	0.027 (0.093)	0.081 (0.103)
Republican	-0.023 (0.085)	-0.128 (0.090)	0.056 (0.078)	-0.051 (0.087)	-0.155 (0.095)	-0.052 (0.101)
Ideology Liberal	0.083 (0.102)	0.047 (0.116)	-0.193* (0.095)	-0.129 (0.117)	-0.271* (0.115)	-0.051 (0.121)
Ideology Conservative	-0.039 (0.090)	-0.210* (0.097)	-0.135 (0.084)	-0.211* (0.092)	-0.100 (0.099)	0.097 (0.111)
Ideology NA	0.156 (0.101)	0.121 (0.108)	0.068 (0.097)	0.076 (0.114)	0.128 (0.119)	0.224^ (0.122)
Economic Evaluation	-0.442** (0.149)	-0.230 (0.170)	-0.106 (0.142)	-0.421** (0.150)	-0.308^ (0.171)	0.113 (0.143)
Age	0.013 (0.304)	-0.096 (0.331)	0.230 (0.300)	0.114 (0.344)	0.436 (0.358)	0.659^ (0.395)
Age over 65	-0.324* (0.159)	-0.399* (0.164)	-0.463** (0.143)	0.046 (0.162)	-0.216 (0.164)	-0.439** (0.167)
Single	-0.069 (0.073)	-0.123 (0.078)	-0.113 (0.069)	-0.089 (0.076)	0.008 (0.081)	0.122 (0.087)
Retired	-0.028 (0.149)	0.162 (0.149)	0.019 (0.125)	-0.168 (0.143)	-0.059 (0.143)	0.075 (0.143)
Disabled	0.178 (0.250)	0.332 (0.281)	-0.075 (0.205)	0.132 (0.238)	0.512^ (0.295)	0.318 (0.287)
Female	0.133^ (0.069)	0.319** (0.074)	0.267** (0.063)	0.201** (0.072)	0.149* (0.073)	0.352** (0.081)
Income < 17th percentile	0.186 (0.131)	0.252^ (0.136)	0.260* (0.118)	0.151 (0.126)	-0.059 (0.132)	-0.330* (0.153)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.181 (0.110)	0.015 (0.121)	0.180^ (0.099)	0.056 (0.113)	-0.071 (0.119)	-0.232 (0.147)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.050 (0.084)	-0.016 (0.088)	-0.111 (0.079)	0.088 (0.090)	-0.077 (0.095)	-0.105 (0.103)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.255^ (0.144)	0.009 (0.205)	-0.417** (0.143)	-0.293^ (0.174)	-0.290^ (0.168)	-0.276 (0.191)
Income NA	0.143 (0.131)	-0.159 (0.151)	-0.016 (0.136)	0.067 (0.153)	0.036 (0.142)	-0.365** (0.135)
Grade School	-0.197 (0.155)	0.185 (0.165)	0.241 (0.157)	-0.008 (0.202)	0.240 (0.244)	0.747* (0.379)
Some HS	0.152 (0.129)	-0.058 (0.141)	0.249* (0.119)	0.169 (0.136)	0.058 (0.150)	-0.039 (0.214)
Some college	-0.185* (0.084)	-0.112 (0.094)	-0.096 (0.082)	-0.203* (0.092)	-0.257** (0.096)	-0.070 (0.110)
BA+	-0.460** (0.096)	-0.210* (0.099)	-0.436** (0.086)	-0.658** (0.098)	-0.612** (0.100)	-0.344** (0.112)
Live in South	-0.019 (0.078)	0.068 (0.083)	-0.039 (0.072)	0.048 (0.076)	-0.013 (0.077)	0.015 (0.087)
N	1,432	1,257	1,630	1,307	1,190	1,049
Log likelihood	-1057.17	-913.19	-1238.00	-973.85	-934.00	-764.66
χ^2	240.45	181.05	295.75	299.74	276.37	205.49
Degrees of freedom	26	26	26	26	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.3: Racialization of welfare among whites (stereotypes), 1992-2000

	<i>Welfare Spending</i>		
	<i>1992</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Whites Hardworking	-0.292 [^] (0.164)	-0.280 (0.220)	-0.151 (0.188)
Blacks Hardworking	0.710** (0.159)	0.566** (0.211)	0.446* (0.192)
Egalitarianism	0.769** (0.176)	0.978** (0.236)	0.928** (0.204)
Limited Government	-1.555** (0.164)	-2.100** (0.221)	-1.246** (0.169)
Democrat	0.109 (0.072)	0.033 (0.093)	-0.085 (0.089)
Republican	-0.089 (0.078)	-0.184 [^] (0.107)	0.012 (0.094)
Ideology Liberal	0.020 (0.092)	0.155 (0.116)	0.203 [^] (0.108)
Ideology Conservative	-0.167* (0.082)	-0.257* (0.104)	-0.097 (0.102)
Ideology NA	-0.017 (0.091)	-0.209 [^] (0.117)	0.015 (0.107)
Economic Evaluation	0.008 (0.141)	-0.210 (0.176)	-0.119 (0.128)
Age	0.605* (0.291)	0.178 (0.381)	0.644 [^] (0.352)
Age over 65	-0.233 [^] (0.137)	0.027 (0.176)	-0.050 (0.150)
Single	0.079 (0.067)	0.111 (0.086)	0.091 (0.077)
Retired	0.101 (0.121)	-0.015 (0.154)	-0.112 (0.130)
Disabled	0.135 (0.188)	-0.127 (0.233)	0.612** (0.217)
Female	0.050 (0.062)	-0.076 (0.078)	-0.095 (0.073)
Income < 17th percentile	0.331** (0.110)	0.221 [^] (0.129)	0.111 (0.131)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.175 [^] (0.093)	-0.014 (0.120)	0.137 (0.130)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.007 (0.079)	-0.211* (0.107)	-0.090 (0.095)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.148 (0.152)	-0.099 (0.195)	0.136 (0.175)
Income NA	-0.154 (0.136)	0.218 (0.145)	0.043 (0.122)
Grade School	0.200 (0.150)	0.292 (0.215)	-0.227 (0.250)
Some HS	0.277* (0.108)	0.057 (0.144)	-0.335 [^] (0.182)
Some college	-0.108 (0.080)	-0.110 (0.101)	-0.113 (0.096)
BA+	0.093 (0.086)	-0.052 (0.107)	-0.052 (0.099)
Live in South	-0.064 (0.070)	0.078 (0.082)	-0.004 (0.079)
N	1,593	1,196	1,104
Log likelihood	-1425.99	-855.90	-1004.32
χ^2	351.66	347.80	183.86
Degrees of freedom	26	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.4: Racialization of Social Security among whites (stereotypes), 1992-2000

	<i>Social Security Spending</i>		
	<i>1992</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Whites Hardworking	0.324 [^] (0.168)	0.449* (0.208)	0.918** (0.210)
Blacks Hardworking	-0.346* (0.163)	-0.335 [^] (0.196)	-0.335 (0.217)
Egalitarianism	0.371* (0.176)	0.037 (0.215)	0.646** (0.221)
Limited Government	-1.031** (0.167)	-1.740** (0.212)	-1.356** (0.192)
Democrat	0.173* (0.076)	0.035 (0.093)	0.072 (0.101)
Republican	0.048 (0.078)	-0.160 [^] (0.094)	-0.075 (0.100)
Ideology Liberal	-0.195* (0.095)	-0.262* (0.115)	-0.030 (0.119)
Ideology Conservative	-0.138 [^] (0.084)	-0.103 (0.098)	0.051 (0.109)
Ideology NA	0.087 (0.097)	0.133 (0.119)	0.170 (0.120)
Economic Evaluation	-0.080 (0.143)	-0.298 [^] (0.170)	0.052 (0.139)
Age	0.159 (0.300)	0.422 (0.357)	0.455 (0.384)
Age over 65	-0.392** (0.144)	-0.233 (0.163)	-0.400* (0.161)
Single	-0.117 [^] (0.069)	0.024 (0.081)	0.100 (0.085)
Retired	-0.022 (0.127)	-0.044 (0.142)	0.109 (0.138)
Disabled	-0.026 (0.204)	0.448 (0.283)	0.323 (0.280)
Female	0.277** (0.063)	0.150* (0.072)	0.356** (0.079)
Income < 17th percentile	0.310** (0.120)	-0.051 (0.131)	-0.327* (0.148)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.183 [^] (0.099)	-0.072 (0.119)	-0.249 [^] (0.145)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.103 (0.079)	-0.050 (0.095)	-0.181 [^] (0.102)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.405** (0.142)	-0.272 (0.167)	-0.355 [^] (0.183)
Income NA	-0.002 (0.136)	0.057 (0.141)	-0.361** (0.131)
Grade School	0.229 (0.160)	0.199 (0.244)	0.838* (0.347)
Some HS	0.232 [^] (0.119)	0.040 (0.148)	-0.083 (0.207)
Some college	-0.123 (0.082)	-0.273** (0.095)	-0.090 (0.107)
BA+	-0.413** (0.086)	-0.601** (0.099)	-0.367** (0.109)
Live in South	-0.057 (0.071)	0.005 (0.076)	0.019 (0.085)
N	1,613	1,197	1,099
Log likelihood	-1233.74	-942.50	-791.77
χ^2	291.35	267.93	223.77
Degrees of freedom	26	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.5: Racialization of welfare among whites (racial resentment), 1988-2000

	1988	<i>Welfare Spending</i>		
		1992	1994	2000
Thermometer Rating of Whites	–	0.000 (0.195)	0.202 (0.228)	–0.460 [^] (0.247)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	–	0.317 (0.198)	0.437* (0.207)	0.433 [^] (0.243)
Racial Resentment	–	–0.837** (0.159)	–0.784** (0.194)	–0.941** (0.192)
Egalitarianism	–	0.361 [^] (0.190)	0.560* (0.240)	0.557* (0.228)
Limited Government	–	–1.535** (0.163)	–1.548** (0.194)	–1.261** (0.173)
Democrat	–	0.086 (0.072)	0.070 (0.087)	–0.138 (0.092)
Republican	–	–0.098 (0.078)	–0.020 (0.091)	–0.026 (0.097)
Ideology Liberal	–	0.001 (0.092)	0.211 [^] (0.114)	0.183 (0.112)
Ideology Conservative	–	–0.198* (0.082)	–0.132 (0.093)	–0.045 (0.105)
Ideology NA	–	–0.045 (0.091)	0.069 (0.106)	0.067 (0.110)
Economic Evaluation	–	0.009 (0.140)	–0.161 (0.150)	–0.093 (0.133)
Age	–	0.425 (0.292)	0.297 (0.346)	0.547 (0.366)
Age over 65	–	–0.222 (0.136)	–0.283 [^] (0.164)	0.026 (0.157)
Single	–	0.075 (0.067)	–0.031 (0.077)	0.098 (0.079)
Retired	–	0.139 (0.120)	0.267 [^] (0.146)	–0.125 (0.136)
Disabled	–	0.108 (0.189)	–0.047 (0.217)	0.548* (0.229)
Female	–	0.062 (0.062)	0.091 (0.073)	–0.099 (0.076)
Income < 17th percentile	–	0.320** (0.109)	0.396** (0.120)	0.070 (0.138)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	–	0.204* (0.094)	0.108 (0.111)	0.078 (0.133)
Income 68th-95th percentile	–	0.010 (0.079)	0.001 (0.093)	–0.116 (0.097)
Income 96th+ percentile	–	–0.124 (0.153)	–0.223 (0.202)	0.171 (0.183)
Income NA	–	–0.106 (0.135)	0.169 (0.151)	–0.019 (0.127)
Grade School	–	0.229 (0.147)	0.355 [^] (0.196)	–0.257 (0.273)
Some HS	–	0.260* (0.107)	0.185 (0.126)	–0.419* (0.190)
Some college	–	–0.135 [^] (0.080)	–0.035 (0.092)	–0.191 [^] (0.100)
BA+	–	0.012 (0.087)	–0.125 (0.103)	–0.193 [^] (0.106)
Live in South	–	–0.035 (0.071)	0.021 (0.077)	0.046 (0.082)
N	.	1,608	1,294	1,050
Log likelihood	.	–1428.48	–1035.93	–941.47
χ^2	.	376.88	325.25	207.35
Degrees of freedom	.	27	27	27

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.6: Racialization of Social Security among whites (racial resentment), 1988-2000

	<i>Social Security Spending</i>			
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	0.493* (0.207)	0.488* (0.200)	0.406^ (0.229)	0.549* (0.269)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.066 (0.208)	-0.187 (0.203)	0.173 (0.203)	-0.560* (0.265)
Racial Resentment	0.355^ (0.197)	0.685** (0.164)	0.467* (0.195)	0.695** (0.209)
Egalitarianism	0.424^ (0.230)	0.741** (0.194)	0.436^ (0.232)	1.091** (0.250)
Limited Government	-0.892** (0.193)	-1.047** (0.167)	-1.315** (0.196)	-1.313** (0.194)
Democrat	0.091 (0.090)	0.181* (0.077)	-0.029 (0.091)	0.090 (0.103)
Republican	-0.117 (0.090)	0.053 (0.078)	-0.045 (0.088)	-0.062 (0.101)
Ideology Liberal	0.046 (0.116)	-0.145 (0.096)	-0.110 (0.118)	-0.014 (0.122)
Ideology Conservative	-0.221* (0.097)	-0.126 (0.084)	-0.215* (0.092)	0.077 (0.111)
Ideology NA	0.113 (0.109)	0.064 (0.097)	0.069 (0.115)	0.200 (0.122)
Economic Evaluation	-0.240 (0.170)	-0.092 (0.143)	-0.380* (0.151)	0.088 (0.144)
Age	-0.080 (0.331)	0.268 (0.301)	0.131 (0.345)	0.713^ (0.396)
Age over 65	-0.397* (0.164)	-0.459** (0.144)	0.058 (0.163)	-0.468** (0.168)
Single	-0.120 (0.079)	-0.118^ (0.069)	-0.086 (0.077)	0.116 (0.087)
Retired	0.160 (0.149)	-0.004 (0.126)	-0.178 (0.144)	0.080 (0.143)
Disabled	0.306 (0.280)	-0.101 (0.207)	0.109 (0.240)	0.270 (0.289)
Female	0.327** (0.074)	0.268** (0.064)	0.211** (0.073)	0.356** (0.082)
Income < 17th percentile	0.252^ (0.136)	0.267* (0.119)	0.167 (0.126)	-0.309* (0.154)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.009 (0.121)	0.181^ (0.100)	0.065 (0.113)	-0.200 (0.148)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.022 (0.089)	-0.118 (0.079)	0.095 (0.090)	-0.119 (0.103)
Income 96th+ percentile	0.006 (0.205)	-0.430** (0.143)	-0.270 (0.174)	-0.299 (0.191)
Income NA	-0.157 (0.151)	-0.008 (0.136)	0.060 (0.153)	-0.362** (0.136)
Grade School	0.189 (0.165)	0.243 (0.157)	0.002 (0.202)	0.759* (0.381)
Some HS	-0.067 (0.141)	0.242* (0.119)	0.145 (0.137)	-0.041 (0.215)
Some college	-0.092 (0.095)	-0.080 (0.082)	-0.190* (0.093)	-0.050 (0.111)
BA+	-0.167 (0.102)	-0.369** (0.088)	-0.610** (0.100)	-0.268* (0.115)
Live in South	0.057 (0.084)	-0.065 (0.073)	0.040 (0.077)	-0.007 (0.088)
N	1,257	1,629	1,302	1,047
Log likelihood	-911.56	-1227.90	-969.07	-758.00
χ^2	184.30	314.30	301.86	214.80
Degrees of freedom	27	27	27	27

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.7: Racialization of schools spending among whites

	<i>Schools Spending</i>					
	<i>1984</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	0.283 (0.219)	0.456* (0.209)	-0.027 (0.201)	0.227 (0.234)	0.485^ (0.269)	-0.037 (0.276)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.260 (0.202)	-0.471* (0.209)	0.070 (0.198)	0.181 (0.202)	-0.073 (0.270)	-0.161 (0.270)
Egalitarianism	1.043** (0.202)	0.801** (0.218)	0.744** (0.184)	0.662** (0.227)	0.975** (0.232)	0.952** (0.245)
Limited Government	-0.944** (0.181)	-1.032** (0.197)	-1.107** (0.173)	-1.336** (0.202)	-1.363** (0.225)	-1.167** (0.204)
Democrat	0.071 (0.083)	0.283** (0.094)	0.203* (0.080)	0.102 (0.096)	0.094 (0.100)	0.085 (0.114)
Republican	0.008 (0.083)	-0.114 (0.091)	0.060 (0.079)	-0.040 (0.089)	-0.132 (0.098)	0.022 (0.106)
Ideology Liberal	0.072 (0.103)	0.151 (0.124)	-0.003 (0.102)	0.199 (0.137)	0.167 (0.128)	0.222 (0.146)
Ideology Conservative	-0.278** (0.089)	-0.179^ (0.099)	-0.156^ (0.086)	-0.300** (0.095)	0.002 (0.103)	-0.112 (0.119)
Ideology NA	0.053 (0.100)	-0.097 (0.110)	-0.143 (0.099)	-0.052 (0.118)	0.117 (0.125)	-0.022 (0.130)
Economic Evaluation	0.045 (0.147)	0.287^ (0.173)	-0.119 (0.146)	0.110 (0.155)	0.173 (0.177)	0.532** (0.154)
Age	-1.250** (0.300)	-1.236** (0.339)	-1.700** (0.309)	-1.525** (0.361)	-1.437** (0.382)	-2.008** (0.442)
Age over 65	0.251 (0.154)	0.024 (0.161)	0.215 (0.142)	0.215 (0.159)	0.031 (0.165)	0.129 (0.171)
Single	-0.004 (0.073)	-0.108 (0.081)	-0.057 (0.071)	-0.081 (0.080)	-0.016 (0.085)	0.046 (0.094)
Retired	-0.121 (0.144)	-0.020 (0.146)	0.165 (0.124)	0.028 (0.139)	0.101 (0.142)	0.182 (0.143)
Disabled	0.325 (0.253)	-0.674** (0.239)	-0.092 (0.206)	0.063 (0.236)	-0.009 (0.269)	0.426 (0.279)
Female	0.041 (0.069)	0.075 (0.076)	0.082 (0.066)	0.141^ (0.077)	0.213** (0.077)	0.234** (0.089)
Income < 17th percentile	-0.084 (0.127)	0.054 (0.135)	0.417** (0.128)	-0.019 (0.131)	0.070 (0.141)	-0.388* (0.162)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.109 (0.109)	0.118 (0.126)	0.121 (0.101)	-0.085 (0.118)	0.146 (0.126)	-0.173 (0.155)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.016 (0.084)	-0.013 (0.092)	0.209* (0.082)	0.166^ (0.095)	0.274** (0.101)	-0.026 (0.113)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.144 (0.143)	-0.126 (0.201)	0.078 (0.144)	0.400* (0.200)	0.184 (0.180)	-0.249 (0.204)
Income NA	0.124 (0.130)	-0.127 (0.151)	0.007 (0.135)	-0.176 (0.149)	0.172 (0.147)	-0.030 (0.146)
Grade School	-0.246 (0.151)	-0.150 (0.158)	0.166 (0.157)	0.093 (0.198)	-0.302 (0.219)	-0.026 (0.294)
Some HS	-0.134 (0.121)	0.192 (0.146)	-0.068 (0.117)	-0.029 (0.132)	-0.008 (0.155)	-0.357^ (0.206)
Some college	-0.008 (0.084)	-0.021 (0.097)	-0.028 (0.085)	0.162 (0.099)	0.007 (0.102)	0.051 (0.117)
BA+	-0.013 (0.096)	-0.066 (0.102)	-0.180* (0.089)	-0.101 (0.102)	-0.284** (0.105)	-0.068 (0.120)
Live in South	0.182* (0.078)	0.223** (0.087)	0.096 (0.076)	0.284** (0.083)	0.078 (0.083)	0.138 (0.095)
N	1,433	1,256	1,634	1,314	1,190	1,064
Log likelihood	-1122.18	-903.61	-1195.92	-949.07	-872.21	-687.45
χ^2	243.04	202.17	238.74	270.34	244.81	203.61
Degrees of freedom	26	26	26	26	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.8: Racialization of child care spending among whites

	<i>Child Care Spending</i>					
	<i>1984</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	–	0.229 (0.198)	0.229 (0.193)	0.710** (0.223)	0.757** (0.254)	0.173 (0.255)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	–	–0.139 (0.195)	0.000 (0.189)	–0.040 (0.193)	–0.139 (0.252)	–0.135 (0.248)
Egalitarianism	–	0.781** (0.208)	1.018** (0.176)	0.864** (0.219)	1.222** (0.221)	1.007** (0.225)
Limited Government	–	–1.305** (0.188)	–1.496** (0.166)	–1.555** (0.194)	–1.451** (0.210)	–1.153** (0.186)
Democrat	–	0.217* (0.088)	0.098 (0.076)	0.067 (0.091)	0.016 (0.093)	0.059 (0.102)
Republican	–	–0.004 (0.088)	–0.080 (0.076)	–0.030 (0.085)	–0.185* (0.093)	0.034 (0.099)
Ideology Liberal	–	–0.117 (0.117)	0.083 (0.096)	0.462** (0.127)	0.567** (0.120)	0.320* (0.128)
Ideology Conservative	–	–0.366** (0.096)	–0.210** (0.081)	–0.161^ (0.090)	–0.079 (0.096)	–0.190^ (0.109)
Ideology NA	–	–0.095 (0.106)	–0.100 (0.094)	–0.036 (0.110)	0.083 (0.114)	–0.046 (0.117)
Economic Evaluation	–	0.235 (0.165)	0.066 (0.139)	0.246^ (0.148)	–0.108 (0.169)	0.186 (0.141)
Age	–	–0.745* (0.323)	–1.643** (0.295)	–1.161** (0.347)	–0.422 (0.359)	–1.208** (0.397)
Age over 65	–	0.202 (0.160)	0.452** (0.136)	0.335* (0.157)	–0.212 (0.162)	–0.135 (0.164)
Single	–	–0.005 (0.077)	–0.132^ (0.068)	0.010 (0.076)	0.064 (0.081)	0.003 (0.085)
Retired	–	–0.112 (0.145)	–0.208^ (0.120)	–0.212 (0.138)	0.246^ (0.140)	0.266^ (0.141)
Disabled	–	–0.342 (0.244)	0.070 (0.195)	–0.053 (0.231)	0.320 (0.274)	0.550* (0.279)
Female	–	0.165* (0.073)	0.144* (0.062)	0.086 (0.073)	0.070 (0.073)	0.095 (0.080)
Income < 17th percentile	–	0.125 (0.131)	0.344** (0.117)	0.097 (0.126)	0.064 (0.132)	–0.138 (0.153)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	–	0.027 (0.119)	0.246* (0.098)	–0.196^ (0.111)	0.082 (0.120)	–0.129 (0.142)
Income 68th-95th percentile	–	–0.103 (0.087)	0.003 (0.078)	0.121 (0.090)	–0.003 (0.094)	–0.001 (0.102)
Income 96th+ percentile	–	–0.018 (0.199)	0.230 (0.144)	0.419* (0.187)	–0.009 (0.174)	–0.037 (0.191)
Income NA	–	–0.084 (0.149)	–0.094 (0.134)	–0.001 (0.149)	0.052 (0.140)	0.227^ (0.137)
Grade School	–	–0.235 (0.150)	0.093 (0.148)	0.045 (0.193)	0.300 (0.223)	–0.066 (0.296)
Some HS	–	0.116 (0.138)	0.019 (0.112)	0.322* (0.134)	0.201 (0.148)	–0.110 (0.205)
Some college	–	–0.000 (0.092)	0.034 (0.080)	0.106 (0.092)	–0.002 (0.095)	–0.089 (0.107)
BA+	–	0.137 (0.099)	0.099 (0.085)	–0.180^ (0.097)	–0.095 (0.099)	–0.269* (0.109)
Live in South	–	–0.050 (0.080)	0.053 (0.072)	–0.020 (0.076)	0.003 (0.078)	–0.021 (0.086)
N	.	1,239	1,614	1,294	1,180	1,045
Log likelihood	.	–1071.90	–1355.50	–1043.78	–990.84	–827.23
χ^2	.	202.91	387.05	354.38	355.07	207.93
Degrees of freedom	.	26	26	26	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.9: Racialization of spending on the poor among whites

	1984	1988	<i>Spending on the Poor</i>		1996	2000
			1992	1994		
Thermometer Rating of Whites	–	–	0.259 (0.200)	–	0.130 (0.256)	0.241 (0.250)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	–	–	0.612** (0.198)	–	0.377 (0.255)	0.103 (0.242)
Egalitarianism	–	–	1.233** (0.181)	–	1.189** (0.219)	1.340** (0.219)
Limited Government	–	–	–1.976** (0.176)	–	–2.103** (0.214)	–1.796** (0.186)
Democrat	–	–	0.201* (0.079)	–	–0.036 (0.091)	–0.198* (0.097)
Republican	–	–	–0.207** (0.077)	–	–0.141 (0.093)	0.084 (0.098)
Ideology Liberal	–	–	–0.111 (0.098)	–	0.243* (0.115)	–0.013 (0.118)
Ideology Conservative	–	–	–0.116 (0.084)	–	–0.064 (0.096)	–0.302** (0.106)
Ideology NA	–	–	–0.066 (0.099)	–	0.315** (0.117)	0.213 [^] (0.117)
Economic Evaluation	–	–	–0.088 (0.144)	–	–0.028 (0.168)	0.057 (0.137)
Age	–	–	0.537 [^] (0.307)	–	0.259 (0.356)	0.435 (0.381)
Age over 65	–	–	–0.172 (0.145)	–	–0.331* (0.162)	–0.130 (0.161)
Single	–	–	–0.111 (0.070)	–	–0.008 (0.080)	0.033 (0.082)
Retired	–	–	–0.060 (0.129)	–	0.008 (0.141)	0.256 [^] (0.139)
Disabled	–	–	–0.312 (0.207)	–	0.167 (0.264)	0.460 [^] (0.260)
Female	–	–	0.102 (0.064)	–	0.017 (0.072)	–0.021 (0.078)
Income < 17th percentile	–	–	0.368** (0.125)	–	–0.034 (0.130)	–0.086 (0.146)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	–	–	0.118 (0.101)	–	0.057 (0.119)	–0.111 (0.141)
Income 68th-95th percentile	–	–	–0.009 (0.080)	–	–0.064 (0.094)	0.094 (0.099)
Income 96th+ percentile	–	–	0.177 (0.145)	–	–0.054 (0.171)	0.089 (0.189)
Income NA	–	–	0.018 (0.138)	–	0.033 (0.139)	0.011 (0.131)
Grade School	–	–	0.332* (0.166)	–	0.230 (0.231)	–0.943** (0.280)
Some HS	–	–	0.137 (0.121)	–	0.048 (0.149)	–0.279 (0.203)
Some college	–	–	–0.181* (0.083)	–	–0.239* (0.094)	–0.319** (0.105)
BA+	–	–	–0.364** (0.087)	–	–0.342** (0.099)	–0.458** (0.108)
Live in South	–	–	–0.002 (0.074)	–	0.038 (0.077)	0.090 (0.084)
N	.	.	1,612	.	1,186	1,048
Log likelihood	.	.	–1216.45	.	–982.41	–847.36
χ^2	.	.	514.76	.	407.03	300.11
Degrees of freedom	.	.	26	.	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.10: Racialization of spending on unemployed among whites

	<i>Spending on Unemployed</i>					
	<i>1984</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	0.255 (0.219)	0.109 (0.191)	0.145 (0.188)	—	—	—
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.226 (0.203)	0.286 (0.189)	0.465* (0.187)	—	—	—
Egalitarianism	0.420* (0.198)	0.727** (0.201)	0.431* (0.171)	—	—	—
Limited Government	-1.722** (0.185)	-1.453** (0.181)	-1.638** (0.162)	—	—	—
Democrat	0.149^ (0.082)	0.206* (0.084)	0.311** (0.073)	—	—	—
Republican	-0.010 (0.083)	-0.197* (0.086)	0.042 (0.075)	—	—	—
Ideology Liberal	-0.123 (0.100)	-0.042 (0.108)	-0.018 (0.092)	—	—	—
Ideology Conservative	-0.267** (0.088)	-0.009 (0.092)	-0.124 (0.080)	—	—	—
Ideology NA	-0.083 (0.101)	0.013 (0.101)	0.039 (0.092)	—	—	—
Economic Evaluation	-0.439** (0.149)	0.060 (0.160)	-0.458** (0.137)	—	—	—
Age	-0.093 (0.302)	0.752* (0.313)	0.693* (0.288)	—	—	—
Age over 65	-0.281^ (0.159)	-0.346* (0.158)	-0.057 (0.137)	—	—	—
Single	0.019 (0.072)	-0.015 (0.075)	-0.031 (0.066)	—	—	—
Retired	0.146 (0.150)	0.026 (0.143)	-0.044 (0.121)	—	—	—
Disabled	0.444^ (0.260)	0.341 (0.249)	-0.032 (0.198)	—	—	—
Female	0.252** (0.068)	-0.001 (0.070)	-0.009 (0.061)	—	—	—
Income < 17th percentile	0.391** (0.137)	0.052 (0.124)	0.239* (0.112)	—	—	—
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.225* (0.108)	0.226* (0.113)	0.248** (0.095)	—	—	—
Income 68th-95th percentile	0.015 (0.082)	-0.259** (0.084)	-0.087 (0.076)	—	—	—
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.147 (0.141)	-0.231 (0.196)	-0.006 (0.139)	—	—	—
Income NA	0.100 (0.130)	-0.076 (0.145)	0.216 (0.134)	—	—	—
Grade School	0.370* (0.165)	0.394** (0.153)	0.247 (0.154)	—	—	—
Some HS	0.333** (0.128)	0.294* (0.129)	0.270* (0.112)	—	—	—
Some college	-0.195* (0.082)	-0.099 (0.089)	-0.116 (0.078)	—	—	—
BA+	-0.236* (0.094)	0.035 (0.095)	-0.048 (0.082)	—	—	—
Live in South	-0.060 (0.077)	-0.084 (0.078)	-0.097 (0.069)	—	—	—
N	1,404	1,244	1,625	.	.	.
Log likelihood	-1230.52	-1070.68	-1419.89	.	.	.
χ^2	401.59	260.17	383.67	.	.	.
Degrees of freedom	26	26	26	.	.	.

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.11: Racialization of homeless spending among whites

	<i>Homeless Spending</i>					
	<i>1984</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	–	0.162 (0.210)	0.339 (0.217)	–	0.541* (0.256)	–
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	–	0.623** (0.208)	0.231 (0.213)	–	0.176 (0.257)	–
Egalitarianism	–	1.108** (0.225)	1.002** (0.195)	–	1.720** (0.225)	–
Limited Government	–	–1.518** (0.202)	–1.688** (0.193)	–	–1.382** (0.215)	–
Democrat	–	0.155 (0.096)	0.083 (0.090)	–	–0.078 (0.095)	–
Republican	–	0.021 (0.092)	–0.190* (0.083)	–	–0.217* (0.094)	–
Ideology Liberal	–	0.143 (0.130)	0.088 (0.112)	–	0.173 (0.119)	–
Ideology Conservative	–	–0.283** (0.101)	–0.074 (0.091)	–	0.100 (0.098)	–
Ideology NA	–	–0.121 (0.113)	0.022 (0.108)	–	0.310** (0.120)	–
Economic Evaluation	–	–0.336^ (0.178)	–0.426** (0.155)	–	–0.226 (0.172)	–
Age	–	0.559 (0.347)	–1.063** (0.334)	–	0.214 (0.363)	–
Age over 65	–	0.010 (0.176)	0.111 (0.150)	–	–0.208 (0.163)	–
Single	–	–0.059 (0.083)	0.015 (0.077)	–	0.104 (0.081)	–
Retired	–	–0.250 (0.163)	–0.094 (0.130)	–	–0.079 (0.142)	–
Disabled	–	–0.347 (0.271)	–0.077 (0.226)	–	0.567^ (0.313)	–
Female	–	0.216** (0.077)	0.171* (0.071)	–	0.169* (0.074)	–
Income < 17th percentile	–	0.259^ (0.145)	0.020 (0.139)	–	–0.024 (0.135)	–
Income 17th-33rd percentile	–	0.353** (0.135)	0.028 (0.113)	–	0.094 (0.121)	–
Income 68th-95th percentile	–	–0.072 (0.091)	–0.058 (0.088)	–	0.209* (0.096)	–
Income 96th+ percentile	–	–0.046 (0.206)	–0.052 (0.157)	–	0.271 (0.176)	–
Income NA	–	–0.058 (0.156)	–0.282^ (0.144)	–	0.107 (0.141)	–
Grade School	–	–0.147 (0.170)	–0.037 (0.164)	–	0.141 (0.230)	–
Some HS	–	0.039 (0.152)	0.089 (0.133)	–	0.275^ (0.153)	–
Some college	–	–0.158 (0.098)	–0.016 (0.092)	–	0.160 (0.097)	–
BA+	–	–0.050 (0.104)	–0.089 (0.096)	–	–0.168^ (0.099)	–
Live in South	–	0.030 (0.086)	0.030 (0.080)	–	–0.040 (0.078)	–
N	.	1,234	1,605	.	1,184	.
Log likelihood	.	–884.13	–1050.21	.	–984.67	.
χ^2	.	292.34	370.94	.	325.55	.
Degrees of freedom	.	26	26	.	26	.

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.12: Racialization of financial aid spending among whites

	<i>Financial Aid Spending</i>					
	<i>1984</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	–	0.149 (0.190)	0.500* (0.196)	–	0.336 (0.250)	–
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	–	0.318^ (0.188)	0.153 (0.192)	–	–0.247 (0.250)	–
Egalitarianism	–	0.515* (0.200)	0.695** (0.176)	–	0.535* (0.215)	–
Limited Government	–	–0.950** (0.179)	–0.506** (0.164)	–	–1.156** (0.205)	–
Democrat	–	0.161^ (0.084)	0.084 (0.077)	–	0.084 (0.091)	–
Republican	–	–0.052 (0.085)	–0.081 (0.077)	–	–0.113 (0.092)	–
Ideology Liberal	–	0.032 (0.109)	0.099 (0.098)	–	0.154 (0.116)	–
Ideology Conservative	–	–0.198* (0.091)	–0.072 (0.082)	–	–0.019 (0.096)	–
Ideology NA	–	–0.190^ (0.100)	–0.047 (0.094)	–	0.041 (0.113)	–
Economic Evaluation	–	0.075 (0.157)	–0.136 (0.141)	–	0.239 (0.163)	–
Age	–	–0.863** (0.310)	–1.411** (0.299)	–	–1.091** (0.352)	–
Age over 65	–	0.037 (0.150)	0.229^ (0.136)	–	–0.029 (0.156)	–
Single	–	0.001 (0.074)	0.087 (0.068)	–	–0.132^ (0.079)	–
Retired	–	–0.148 (0.136)	–0.109 (0.119)	–	0.005 (0.135)	–
Disabled	–	–0.235 (0.234)	–0.250 (0.190)	–	0.060 (0.249)	–
Female	–	0.116^ (0.069)	–0.017 (0.063)	–	0.091 (0.072)	–
Income < 17th percentile	–	0.105 (0.125)	0.252* (0.118)	–	0.070 (0.128)	–
Income 17th-33rd percentile	–	0.085 (0.113)	0.229* (0.099)	–	0.110 (0.115)	–
Income 68th-95th percentile	–	–0.146^ (0.083)	0.154^ (0.079)	–	0.174^ (0.094)	–
Income 96th+ percentile	–	–0.261 (0.190)	0.130 (0.144)	–	–0.186 (0.168)	–
Income NA	–	–0.206 (0.141)	0.103 (0.135)	–	0.040 (0.136)	–
Grade School	–	–0.055 (0.147)	0.027 (0.147)	–	–0.047 (0.210)	–
Some HS	–	0.139 (0.130)	–0.025 (0.113)	–	–0.321* (0.139)	–
Some college	–	0.080 (0.089)	0.230** (0.082)	–	–0.024 (0.094)	–
BA+	–	0.093 (0.094)	0.077 (0.085)	–	0.022 (0.098)	–
Live in South	–	–0.035 (0.077)	0.006 (0.072)	–	–0.098 (0.076)	–
N	.	1,257	1,620	.	1,189	.
Log likelihood	.	–1140.35	–1371.78	.	–1040.15	.
χ^2	.	168.82	175.32	.	178.63	.
Degrees of freedom	.	26	26	.	26	.

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.13: Gendering and racialization of welfare among whites, 1984-2000

	<i>Welfare Spending</i>					
	<i>1984</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	–	–	–0.217 (0.197)	0.035 (0.233)	–0.378 (0.288)	–0.764** (0.255)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	–	–	0.611** (0.196)	0.514* (0.212)	0.735* (0.292)	0.730** (0.249)
Gender Egalitarianism	–	–	0.362* (0.182)	0.335^ (0.198)	0.414^ (0.246)	0.253 (0.253)
Egalitarianism	–	–	0.602** (0.183)	0.799** (0.237)	0.834** (0.246)	0.959** (0.222)
Limited Government	–	–	–1.547** (0.166)	–1.588** (0.200)	–2.072** (0.231)	–1.299** (0.181)
Democrat	–	–	0.090 (0.073)	0.140 (0.090)	0.070 (0.096)	–0.110 (0.095)
Republican	–	–	–0.106 (0.080)	0.012 (0.093)	–0.168 (0.111)	–0.014 (0.101)
Ideology Liberal	–	–	0.054 (0.092)	0.185 (0.115)	0.151 (0.119)	0.211^ (0.114)
Ideology Conservative	–	–	–0.144^ (0.084)	–0.130 (0.095)	–0.198^ (0.108)	–0.083 (0.108)
Ideology NA	–	–	–0.017 (0.094)	0.056 (0.111)	–0.225^ (0.123)	0.022 (0.114)
Economic Evaluation	–	–	–0.030 (0.143)	–0.058 (0.153)	–0.260 (0.185)	–0.091 (0.138)
Age	–	–	0.583* (0.297)	0.472 (0.357)	0.148 (0.392)	0.478 (0.379)
Age over 65	–	–	–0.234^ (0.139)	–0.366* (0.170)	–0.006 (0.178)	–0.048 (0.165)
Single	–	–	0.068 (0.068)	–0.041 (0.080)	0.100 (0.088)	0.075 (0.082)
Retired	–	–	0.118 (0.122)	0.303* (0.152)	0.025 (0.156)	–0.011 (0.143)
Disabled	–	–	0.088 (0.191)	–0.124 (0.237)	–0.092 (0.248)	0.500* (0.242)
Female	–	–	0.054 (0.062)	0.077 (0.075)	–0.064 (0.080)	–0.095 (0.078)
Income < 17th percentile	–	–	0.313** (0.111)	0.382** (0.123)	0.302* (0.132)	0.113 (0.148)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	–	–	0.224* (0.095)	0.113 (0.115)	–0.040 (0.123)	0.131 (0.139)
Income 68th-95th percentile	–	–	0.005 (0.080)	–0.022 (0.095)	–0.234* (0.109)	–0.128 (0.099)
Income 96th+ percentile	–	–	–0.168 (0.153)	–0.200 (0.201)	–0.150 (0.198)	0.171 (0.186)
Income NA	–	–	–0.087 (0.137)	0.167 (0.155)	0.127 (0.157)	0.005 (0.132)
Grade School	–	–	0.129 (0.154)	0.353^ (0.205)	0.166 (0.232)	–0.339 (0.311)
Some HS	–	–	0.302** (0.110)	0.173 (0.132)	0.079 (0.151)	–0.413* (0.200)
Some college	–	–	–0.098 (0.081)	–0.018 (0.095)	–0.110 (0.104)	–0.169 (0.104)
BA+	–	–	0.116 (0.086)	–0.057 (0.105)	–0.031 (0.110)	–0.101 (0.107)
Live in South	–	–	–0.073 (0.072)	–0.001 (0.079)	0.067 (0.085)	0.018 (0.085)
N	.	.	1,563	1,229	1,146	985
Log likelihood	.	.	–1401.09	–987.24	–818.93	–889.40
χ^2	.	.	347.90	303.46	326.67	186.56
Degrees of freedom	.	.	27	27	27	27

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.14: Gendering and racialization of Social Security among whites, 1984-2000

	<i>Social Security Spending</i>					
	<i>1984</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	0.264 (0.236)	0.606** (0.208)	0.607** (0.202)	0.416 [^] (0.234)	0.576* (0.264)	0.661* (0.275)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.013 (0.221)	-0.005 (0.210)	-0.493* (0.201)	0.188 (0.207)	-0.260 (0.263)	-0.763** (0.268)
Gender Egalitarianism	0.145 (0.187)	0.181 (0.191)	0.296 (0.184)	-0.033 (0.191)	0.352 [^] (0.213)	0.822** (0.269)
Egalitarianism	0.321 (0.221)	0.230 (0.219)	0.352 [^] (0.184)	0.261 (0.229)	-0.040 (0.224)	0.563* (0.238)
Limited Government	-1.129** (0.193)	-0.853** (0.197)	-0.993** (0.169)	-1.300** (0.202)	-1.677** (0.220)	-1.397** (0.203)
Democrat	0.153 [^] (0.087)	0.058 (0.093)	0.166* (0.078)	-0.030 (0.093)	0.041 (0.095)	0.075 (0.107)
Republican	-0.027 (0.088)	-0.146 (0.092)	0.078 (0.080)	-0.051 (0.090)	-0.134 (0.097)	0.026 (0.105)
Ideology Liberal	0.046 (0.104)	0.058 (0.119)	-0.194* (0.096)	-0.110 (0.120)	-0.279* (0.117)	-0.051 (0.123)
Ideology Conservative	-0.057 (0.093)	-0.187 [^] (0.099)	-0.124 (0.086)	-0.195* (0.094)	-0.065 (0.101)	0.086 (0.114)
Ideology NA	0.178 [^] (0.107)	0.116 (0.113)	0.077 (0.100)	0.097 (0.121)	0.131 (0.123)	0.267* (0.128)
Economic Evaluation	-0.427** (0.154)	-0.205 (0.174)	-0.107 (0.145)	-0.419** (0.154)	-0.348* (0.176)	0.129 (0.149)
Age	0.002 (0.321)	-0.084 (0.340)	0.161 (0.307)	0.154 (0.358)	0.441 (0.364)	0.750 [^] (0.409)
Age over 65	-0.214 (0.171)	-0.399* (0.170)	-0.433** (0.146)	0.056 (0.169)	-0.194 (0.165)	-0.415* (0.175)
Single	-0.069 (0.076)	-0.123 (0.080)	-0.124 [^] (0.070)	-0.095 (0.080)	-0.032 (0.083)	0.139 (0.090)
Retired	-0.093 (0.161)	0.134 (0.156)	0.022 (0.128)	-0.178 (0.149)	-0.069 (0.143)	0.038 (0.151)
Disabled	0.161 (0.273)	0.343 (0.285)	-0.080 (0.207)	0.020 (0.255)	0.464 (0.304)	0.376 (0.299)
Female	0.114 (0.072)	0.339** (0.076)	0.252** (0.064)	0.200** (0.074)	0.146* (0.074)	0.325** (0.084)
Income < 17th percentile	0.269 [^] (0.140)	0.214 (0.140)	0.298* (0.122)	0.174 (0.130)	-0.053 (0.134)	-0.357* (0.162)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.187 (0.118)	0.039 (0.125)	0.213* (0.101)	0.094 (0.118)	-0.070 (0.121)	-0.204 (0.154)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.037 (0.087)	-0.023 (0.090)	-0.101 (0.080)	0.104 (0.092)	-0.099 (0.096)	-0.094 (0.105)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.269 [^] (0.149)	-0.017 (0.206)	-0.422** (0.144)	-0.317 [^] (0.177)	-0.322 [^] (0.168)	-0.289 (0.195)
Income NA	0.111 (0.135)	-0.170 (0.162)	-0.014 (0.138)	0.090 (0.158)	0.006 (0.148)	-0.361* (0.141)
Grade School	-0.193 (0.184)	0.231 (0.183)	0.217 (0.164)	-0.064 (0.211)	0.206 (0.258)	0.755 [^] (0.453)
Some HS	0.116 (0.135)	-0.032 (0.147)	0.290* (0.124)	0.120 (0.144)	0.009 (0.154)	-0.149 (0.223)
Some college	-0.192* (0.088)	-0.080 (0.097)	-0.105 (0.083)	-0.228* (0.096)	-0.251* (0.098)	-0.089 (0.114)
BA+	-0.469** (0.099)	-0.174 [^] (0.101)	-0.455** (0.087)	-0.690** (0.102)	-0.604** (0.101)	-0.375** (0.116)
Live in South	0.005 (0.082)	0.038 (0.086)	-0.037 (0.074)	0.046 (0.078)	-0.018 (0.079)	-0.017 (0.091)
N	1,326	1,190	1,584	1,234	1,146	982
Log likelihood	-975.07	-870.33	-1198.92	-922.32	-908.80	-719.29
χ^2	234.24	170.21	296.81	289.09	258.18	202.22
Degrees of freedom	27	27	27	27	27	27

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

C Full Statistical Results for Chapter Six

Table B.15: Social Security racialization and gendering by mode, 2000

	<i>Social Security Spending</i>	
	<i>Face to Face</i>	<i>Phone</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	0.679 [^] (0.379)	0.648 (0.440)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	-0.597 (0.367)	-0.941* (0.422)
Gender Egalitarianism	1.009** (0.365)	0.451 (0.442)
Egalitarianism	0.634 [^] (0.337)	0.341 (0.353)
Limited Government	-1.837** (0.318)	-1.029** (0.277)
Democrat	0.113 (0.144)	0.048 (0.173)
Republican	0.081 (0.150)	-0.064 (0.165)
Ideology Liberal	-0.264 (0.165)	0.315 (0.198)
Ideology Conservative	0.114 (0.158)	0.037 (0.171)
Ideology NA	0.256 (0.171)	0.248 (0.200)
Economic Evaluation	0.253 (0.208)	-0.000 (0.232)
Age	0.765 (0.546)	0.885 (0.645)
Age over 65	-0.478* (0.239)	-0.406 (0.277)
Single	0.205 [^] (0.122)	0.032 (0.140)
Retired	0.024 (0.213)	0.139 (0.229)
Disabled	-0.101 (0.399)	0.901 [^] (0.489)
Female	0.305** (0.113)	0.368** (0.130)
Income < 17th percentile	-0.346 (0.223)	-0.497* (0.249)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	-0.425* (0.203)	0.170 (0.261)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.094 (0.145)	-0.155 (0.162)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.131 (0.277)	-0.412 (0.289)
Income NA	-0.530** (0.192)	-0.243 (0.223)
Grade School	0.623 (0.527)	7.638 (1.0e+06)
Some HS	-0.133 (0.293)	-0.111 (0.370)
Some college	-0.019 (0.155)	-0.113 (0.181)
BA+	-0.321* (0.160)	-0.366* (0.181)
Live in South	0.113 (0.130)	-0.122 (0.136)
N	559	423
Log likelihood	-395.75	-309.39
χ^2	134.42	95.77
Degrees of freedom	27	27

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.16: Racialization of welfare among whites, by partisanship (1992-2000)

	<i>Welfare Spending</i>		
	<i>Democrats</i>	<i>Independents</i>	<i>Republicans</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	-0.060 (0.196)	-0.113 (0.183)	-0.535* (0.216)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.412* (0.178)	0.634** (0.191)	0.804** (0.204)
Egalitarianism	0.954** (0.186)	0.766** (0.165)	0.847** (0.198)
Limited Government	-1.491** (0.157)	-1.631** (0.144)	-1.509** (0.179)
Ideology Liberal	0.203* (0.082)	0.046 (0.082)	0.041 (0.151)
Ideology Conservative	-0.214* (0.092)	-0.144^ (0.074)	-0.119 (0.085)
Ideology NA	-0.151^ (0.087)	-0.022 (0.078)	-0.005 (0.117)
Economic Evaluation	-0.128 (0.128)	-0.278* (0.114)	0.122 (0.136)
Age	0.485 (0.297)	0.089 (0.273)	0.585^ (0.316)
Age over 65	-0.301* (0.127)	0.083 (0.132)	-0.148 (0.144)
Single	0.035 (0.064)	0.035 (0.061)	0.081 (0.073)
Retired	0.113 (0.109)	-0.083 (0.117)	0.110 (0.127)
Disabled	-0.144 (0.165)	0.251 (0.175)	0.389 (0.237)
Female	-0.081 (0.061)	0.034 (0.057)	0.103 (0.068)
Income < 17th percentile	0.422** (0.099)	0.258** (0.097)	0.120 (0.130)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.153^ (0.089)	0.116 (0.090)	0.098 (0.113)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.074 (0.083)	-0.031 (0.073)	-0.128 (0.084)
Income 96th+ percentile	0.029 (0.187)	-0.132 (0.144)	-0.050 (0.143)
Income NA	0.117 (0.120)	0.102 (0.110)	-0.075 (0.130)
Grade School	0.135 (0.141)	0.219 (0.162)	0.333 (0.218)
Some HS	0.047 (0.105)	0.199^ (0.105)	0.087 (0.143)
Some college	-0.082 (0.082)	-0.044 (0.072)	-0.161^ (0.087)
BA+	0.028 (0.088)	0.066 (0.079)	-0.126 (0.088)
Live in South	0.152* (0.067)	-0.044 (0.062)	-0.077 (0.073)
1984	-	-	-
1988	-	-	-
1994	-0.161^ (0.093)	-0.139^ (0.081)	-0.210* (0.088)
1996	-0.285** (0.097)	-0.212* (0.088)	-0.554** (0.101)
2000	-0.067 (0.103)	0.248** (0.083)	0.234* (0.094)
N	1,618	1,906	1,622
Log likelihood	-1511.15	-1674.32	-1127.63
χ^2	322.05	394.38	328.67
Degrees of freedom	27	27	27

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.17: Racialization of Social Security among whites, by partisanship (1992-2000)

	<i>Social Security Spending</i>		
	<i>Democrats</i>	<i>Independents</i>	<i>Republicans</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	0.389* (0.165)	0.391** (0.148)	0.627** (0.159)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	-0.243 (0.155)	0.041 (0.147)	-0.240 (0.149)
Egalitarianism	0.260 (0.160)	0.349* (0.136)	0.454** (0.145)
Limited Government	-0.861** (0.136)	-1.303** (0.122)	-1.299** (0.141)
Ideology Liberal	-0.219** (0.070)	0.027 (0.070)	0.047 (0.115)
Ideology Conservative	-0.033 (0.078)	-0.010 (0.060)	-0.211** (0.067)
Ideology NA	0.016 (0.075)	0.210** (0.068)	0.137 (0.092)
Economic Evaluation	-0.204^ (0.109)	-0.182^ (0.098)	-0.242* (0.110)
Age	-0.017 (0.247)	0.371 (0.225)	0.250 (0.235)
Age over 65	-0.408** (0.113)	-0.280* (0.111)	-0.248* (0.111)
Single	-0.040 (0.055)	-0.111* (0.051)	-0.004 (0.055)
Retired	0.176^ (0.099)	-0.126 (0.100)	0.042 (0.098)
Disabled	0.205 (0.158)	0.346* (0.176)	0.054 (0.204)
Female	0.281** (0.053)	0.163** (0.047)	0.246** (0.051)
Income < 17th percentile	0.053 (0.088)	0.049 (0.085)	0.301** (0.109)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.030 (0.078)	0.088 (0.079)	0.026 (0.089)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.041 (0.068)	-0.085 (0.059)	-0.028 (0.062)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.215 (0.151)	-0.288* (0.113)	-0.331** (0.102)
Income NA	-0.052 (0.104)	-0.004 (0.095)	-0.138 (0.098)
Grade School	0.148 (0.114)	0.028 (0.132)	0.139 (0.163)
Some HS	0.296** (0.095)	0.111 (0.093)	-0.066 (0.113)
Some college	-0.196** (0.069)	-0.160** (0.060)	-0.085 (0.066)
BA+	-0.391** (0.076)	-0.492** (0.064)	-0.426** (0.067)
Live in South	0.002 (0.058)	0.049 (0.052)	-0.054 (0.056)
1984	0.170* (0.086)	0.182* (0.081)	0.076 (0.091)
1988	0.297** (0.088)	0.390** (0.079)	0.175* (0.087)
1994	0.122 (0.093)	0.315** (0.081)	0.174* (0.082)
1996	0.029 (0.095)	0.170* (0.084)	-0.053 (0.087)
2000	0.540** (0.106)	0.509** (0.084)	0.402** (0.092)
N	2,511	2,869	2,473
Log likelihood	-1815.38	-2197.06	-1907.68
χ^2	273.57	507.20	517.53
Degrees of freedom	29	29	29

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.18: Racialization of welfare among whites, by political information (1992-2000)

	<i>Welfare Spending</i>		
	<i>Low Info</i>	<i>Middle Info</i>	<i>High Info</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	-0.098 (0.172)	-0.097 (0.197)	-0.516* (0.233)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.612** (0.165)	0.679** (0.190)	0.703** (0.228)
Egalitarianism	0.520** (0.180)	0.801** (0.174)	1.333** (0.192)
Limited Government	-1.198** (0.138)	-1.377** (0.158)	-2.030** (0.193)
Democrat	-0.032 (0.066)	0.034 (0.073)	0.072 (0.084)
Republican	-0.109 (0.075)	-0.040 (0.075)	-0.026 (0.087)
Ideology Liberal	-0.049 (0.094)	0.160^ (0.090)	0.299** (0.095)
Ideology Conservative	-0.127 (0.081)	-0.123 (0.075)	-0.147 (0.091)
Ideology NA	-0.127^ (0.073)	-0.031 (0.092)	0.035 (0.157)
Economic Evaluation	-0.283** (0.102)	-0.071 (0.105)	-0.347** (0.113)
Age	-0.021 (0.279)	0.505^ (0.285)	1.700** (0.352)
Age over 65	-0.090 (0.143)	-0.141 (0.121)	-0.280* (0.143)
Single	0.003 (0.061)	0.087 (0.065)	0.058 (0.073)
Retired	0.045 (0.130)	0.132 (0.103)	-0.076 (0.124)
Disabled	0.063 (0.145)	0.342^ (0.192)	0.029 (0.268)
Female	-0.007 (0.061)	-0.015 (0.060)	-0.061 (0.068)
Income < 17th percentile	0.277** (0.087)	0.322** (0.107)	0.152 (0.149)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.125 (0.083)	0.067 (0.096)	0.094 (0.118)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.140^ (0.084)	0.012 (0.075)	-0.087 (0.082)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.031 (0.207)	0.104 (0.170)	-0.186 (0.129)
Income NA	0.024 (0.111)	0.075 (0.114)	0.088 (0.136)
Grade School	0.316* (0.123)	-0.239 (0.181)	0.708* (0.330)
Some HS	0.181* (0.084)	-0.070 (0.123)	-0.364 (0.227)
Some college	-0.074 (0.073)	-0.061 (0.074)	-0.031 (0.101)
BA+	0.063 (0.100)	0.069 (0.080)	0.053 (0.095)
Live in South	0.065 (0.062)	-0.013 (0.066)	-0.062 (0.074)
N	1,719	1,779	1,653
Log likelihood	-1659.38	-1494.10	-1174.21
χ^2	227.77	288.27	666.52
Degrees of freedom	26	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table B.19: Racialization of Social Security among whites, by political information (1992-2000)

	<i>Social Security Spending</i>		
	<i>Low Info</i>	<i>Middle Info</i>	<i>High Info</i>
Thermometer Rating of Whites	0.339* (0.149)	0.492** (0.154)	0.709** (0.165)
Thermometer Rating of Blacks	0.053 (0.143)	-0.333* (0.144)	-0.160 (0.159)
Egalitarianism	0.474** (0.159)	0.401** (0.143)	0.423** (0.138)
Limited Government	-0.845** (0.124)	-1.165** (0.131)	-1.351** (0.144)
Democrat	0.042 (0.060)	0.136* (0.061)	0.037 (0.066)
Republican	-0.057 (0.065)	-0.100^ (0.059)	0.022 (0.062)
Ideology Liberal	-0.084 (0.081)	-0.106 (0.075)	-0.064 (0.076)
Ideology Conservative	-0.043 (0.071)	-0.145* (0.062)	-0.059 (0.068)
Ideology NA	0.057 (0.066)	0.093 (0.075)	0.213^ (0.114)
Economic Evaluation	0.051 (0.096)	-0.045 (0.089)	-0.215* (0.087)
Age	1.208** (0.244)	0.123 (0.230)	0.245 (0.251)
Age over 65	-0.570** (0.132)	-0.269** (0.103)	-0.224* (0.107)
Single	-0.075 (0.054)	-0.058 (0.053)	-0.037 (0.055)
Retired	-0.002 (0.120)	0.121 (0.088)	-0.023 (0.097)
Disabled	0.194 (0.155)	0.534** (0.191)	-0.248 (0.199)
Female	0.153** (0.053)	0.176** (0.049)	0.208** (0.051)
Income < 17th percentile	0.132^ (0.079)	-0.080 (0.092)	0.289* (0.120)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.147^ (0.077)	-0.093 (0.078)	0.005 (0.092)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.030 (0.070)	-0.083 (0.060)	-0.002 (0.059)
Income 96th+ percentile	0.006 (0.170)	-0.172 (0.127)	-0.390** (0.095)
Income NA	0.038 (0.100)	-0.118 (0.092)	-0.054 (0.105)
Grade School	-0.094 (0.104)	0.054 (0.130)	0.062 (0.254)
Some HS	0.038 (0.078)	0.165 (0.102)	0.023 (0.150)
Some college	-0.166** (0.064)	-0.031 (0.060)	-0.116 (0.072)
BA+	-0.311** (0.091)	-0.233** (0.066)	-0.438** (0.069)
Live in South	0.012 (0.056)	-0.012 (0.054)	0.041 (0.055)
N	2,622	2,665	2,578
Log likelihood	-1845.49	-2056.48	-2015.39
χ^2	198.60	310.77	423.94
Degrees of freedom	26	26	26

Source: National Election Studies. Cell entries are ordered probit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.1: Gendering of health care opinion, 1988-2000

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	0.044 (0.043)	0.094* (0.040)	0.175** (0.040)	0.099* (0.043)	0.022 (0.060)
Egalitarianism	0.035 (0.050)	0.150** (0.040)	0.121* (0.047)	0.050 (0.045)	0.244** (0.055)
Limited Government	-0.527** (0.044)	-0.404** (0.036)	-0.482** (0.040)	-0.476** (0.043)	-0.409** (0.044)
Democrat	0.008 (0.021)	0.024 (0.017)	0.023 (0.019)	0.035^ (0.019)	0.010 (0.024)
Republican	-0.076** (0.022)	-0.053** (0.018)	-0.107** (0.019)	-0.079** (0.021)	-0.080** (0.027)
Ideology Liberal	-0.004 (0.026)	0.038^ (0.021)	0.025 (0.024)	-0.029 (0.024)	0.061* (0.029)
Ideology Conservative	-0.030 (0.023)	-0.020 (0.019)	-0.010 (0.020)	-0.059** (0.021)	-0.070* (0.028)
Ideology NA	-0.009 (0.026)	0.007 (0.021)	0.030 (0.024)	0.004 (0.025)	0.000 (0.029)
Economic Evaluation	-0.008 (0.039)	-0.136** (0.032)	0.050 (0.031)	-0.018 (0.035)	-0.037 (0.035)
Age	0.233** (0.081)	0.192** (0.068)	0.049 (0.074)	0.148^ (0.077)	0.103 (0.095)
Age over 65	-0.116** (0.041)	-0.076* (0.032)	-0.036 (0.035)	-0.059^ (0.034)	-0.078^ (0.043)
Single	-0.008 (0.019)	-0.005 (0.015)	0.013 (0.017)	0.017 (0.017)	0.046* (0.021)
Retired	0.073^ (0.038)	-0.032 (0.029)	-0.005 (0.031)	-0.016 (0.031)	0.024 (0.038)
Disabled	-0.107^ (0.063)	-0.005 (0.039)	0.092^ (0.051)	-0.005 (0.050)	0.121* (0.056)
Female	-0.001 (0.018)	0.002 (0.014)	0.017 (0.015)	-0.011 (0.016)	-0.031 (0.020)
Black	-0.044 (0.031)	-0.045* (0.023)	0.005 (0.026)	-0.056* (0.027)	-0.013 (0.037)
Income < 17th percentile	0.064* (0.030)	0.057* (0.025)	0.046^ (0.026)	0.087** (0.027)	0.003 (0.035)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.029 (0.029)	0.028 (0.022)	0.033 (0.024)	0.043^ (0.025)	-0.026 (0.036)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.033 (0.021)	-0.014 (0.018)	-0.032^ (0.020)	-0.003 (0.021)	-0.050^ (0.025)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.094^ (0.049)	-0.059^ (0.034)	-0.086* (0.039)	-0.031 (0.037)	-0.147** (0.050)
Income NA	-0.023 (0.039)	0.037 (0.031)	-0.046 (0.032)	-0.001 (0.031)	-0.085* (0.034)
Grade School	0.050 (0.042)	0.011 (0.034)	0.025 (0.042)	-0.050 (0.047)	0.112 (0.077)
Some HS	0.044 (0.033)	0.002 (0.026)	0.014 (0.029)	0.018 (0.031)	0.062 (0.048)
Some College	0.019 (0.022)	-0.004 (0.018)	-0.010 (0.019)	0.025 (0.020)	-0.064* (0.026)
BA+	-0.011 (0.024)	-0.018 (0.019)	0.012 (0.021)	-0.013 (0.022)	-0.040 (0.027)
Live in South	-0.044* (0.020)	-0.023 (0.016)	-0.012 (0.016)	-0.003 (0.016)	-0.036^ (0.021)
N	1,216	1,683	1,403	1,234	1,151
R-squared	0.23	0.25	0.35	0.30	0.29
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.32

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.2: Health care opinion model with Hillary Rodham Clinton rating, 1992-2000

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>			
	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	0.066 (0.042)	0.140** (0.040)	0.083 [^] (0.045)	0.015 (0.062)
HR Clinton Thermometer Rating	0.049 (0.036)	0.116** (0.032)	0.086* (0.035)	0.055 (0.040)
Egalitarianism	0.149** (0.041)	0.106* (0.047)	0.051 (0.046)	0.239** (0.056)
Limited Government	-0.402** (0.038)	-0.459** (0.040)	-0.450** (0.044)	-0.400** (0.045)
Democrat	0.022 (0.017)	0.011 (0.019)	0.028 (0.020)	0.005 (0.025)
Republican	-0.053** (0.019)	-0.099** (0.019)	-0.067** (0.021)	-0.075** (0.027)
Ideology Liberal	0.043* (0.021)	0.017 (0.024)	-0.032 (0.024)	0.055 [^] (0.030)
Ideology Conservative	-0.011 (0.019)	-0.009 (0.020)	-0.051* (0.021)	-0.066* (0.028)
Ideology NA	0.012 (0.022)	0.030 (0.024)	0.006 (0.025)	-0.005 (0.029)
Economic Evaluation	-0.151** (0.033)	0.026 (0.032)	-0.037 (0.036)	-0.038 (0.036)
Age	0.184** (0.069)	0.048 (0.074)	0.168* (0.077)	0.092 (0.095)
Age over 65	-0.074* (0.033)	-0.040 (0.035)	-0.061 [^] (0.034)	-0.074 [^] (0.043)
Single	0.000 (0.016)	0.013 (0.016)	0.022 (0.017)	0.041 [^] (0.021)
Retired	-0.037 (0.030)	-0.009 (0.031)	-0.022 (0.031)	0.025 (0.038)
Disabled	-0.002 (0.041)	0.092 [^] (0.050)	-0.013 (0.051)	0.128* (0.058)
Female	-0.002 (0.014)	0.009 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.016)	-0.032 (0.020)
Black	-0.047* (0.024)	-0.013 (0.026)	-0.066* (0.027)	-0.014 (0.038)
Income < 17th percentile	0.060* (0.027)	0.043 [^] (0.026)	0.083** (0.027)	-0.003 (0.036)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.015 (0.022)	0.036 (0.024)	0.041 [^] (0.025)	-0.030 (0.036)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.016 (0.018)	-0.033 [^] (0.020)	-0.001 (0.021)	-0.051* (0.025)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.059 [^] (0.034)	-0.087* (0.039)	-0.025 (0.037)	-0.147** (0.050)
Income NA	0.027 (0.032)	-0.040 (0.032)	-0.000 (0.031)	-0.087* (0.034)
Grade School	-0.025 (0.036)	0.000 (0.043)	-0.045 (0.049)	0.111 (0.081)
Some HS	0.004 (0.027)	0.007 (0.029)	0.012 (0.031)	0.076 (0.048)
Some College	0.003 (0.018)	-0.011 (0.019)	0.020 (0.020)	-0.060* (0.026)
BA+	-0.017 (0.019)	0.008 (0.021)	-0.018 (0.022)	-0.036 (0.027)
Live in South	-0.027 [^] (0.016)	-0.011 (0.016)	-0.003 (0.016)	-0.038 [^] (0.022)
N	1,586	1,396	1,220	1,141
R-squared	0.26	0.35	0.30	0.29
Std. Error of Regression	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.32

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.3: Health care gendering and racialization

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	0.047 (0.044)	0.110** (0.040)	0.181** (0.040)	0.101* (0.045)	0.012 (0.063)
Thermometer rating of whites	-0.111* (0.048)	-0.047 (0.043)	-0.096* (0.048)	0.061 (0.055)	0.087 (0.064)
Thermometer rating of blacks	-0.001 (0.050)	-0.052 (0.045)	-0.011 (0.043)	-0.135* (0.055)	-0.072 (0.062)
Egalitarianism	0.039 (0.051)	0.159** (0.041)	0.131** (0.048)	0.075 (0.047)	0.219** (0.057)
Limited Government	-0.529** (0.045)	-0.402** (0.037)	-0.486** (0.041)	-0.470** (0.044)	-0.427** (0.045)
Democrat	0.013 (0.021)	0.025 (0.017)	0.027 (0.019)	0.039* (0.020)	0.005 (0.025)
Republican	-0.074** (0.023)	-0.050** (0.019)	-0.101** (0.020)	-0.079** (0.022)	-0.089** (0.027)
Ideology Liberal	-0.007 (0.027)	0.039^ (0.021)	0.022 (0.025)	-0.029 (0.025)	0.058^ (0.030)
Ideology Conservative	-0.033 (0.024)	-0.020 (0.019)	-0.010 (0.020)	-0.058** (0.022)	-0.067* (0.029)
Ideology NA	-0.010 (0.027)	0.005 (0.022)	0.029 (0.024)	0.007 (0.025)	-0.002 (0.029)
Economic Evaluation	-0.016 (0.040)	-0.137** (0.032)	0.045 (0.032)	-0.017 (0.036)	-0.031 (0.036)
Age	0.229** (0.082)	0.201** (0.069)	0.080 (0.076)	0.153^ (0.079)	0.068 (0.096)
Age over 65	-0.121** (0.041)	-0.069* (0.032)	-0.036 (0.036)	-0.060^ (0.035)	-0.075^ (0.044)
Single	-0.010 (0.019)	-0.004 (0.016)	0.015 (0.017)	0.022 (0.018)	0.042^ (0.022)
Retired	0.090* (0.038)	-0.038 (0.029)	-0.018 (0.032)	-0.019 (0.032)	0.015 (0.038)
Disabled	-0.098 (0.062)	-0.001 (0.040)	0.100^ (0.052)	-0.016 (0.051)	0.134* (0.058)
Female	0.001 (0.018)	0.008 (0.014)	0.023 (0.016)	-0.009 (0.016)	-0.031 (0.020)
Black	-0.046 (0.033)	-0.034 (0.025)	0.002 (0.027)	-0.033 (0.028)	-0.000 (0.038)
Income < 17th percentile	0.061* (0.031)	0.055* (0.026)	0.050^ (0.026)	0.081** (0.027)	0.005 (0.036)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.030 (0.029)	0.027 (0.022)	0.033 (0.025)	0.043^ (0.025)	-0.030 (0.036)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.035 (0.022)	-0.021 (0.018)	-0.036^ (0.020)	-0.000 (0.021)	-0.049^ (0.026)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.090^ (0.050)	-0.065^ (0.034)	-0.088* (0.041)	-0.023 (0.038)	-0.172** (0.052)
Income NA	-0.027 (0.040)	0.038 (0.031)	-0.051 (0.033)	-0.002 (0.032)	-0.078* (0.035)
Grade School	0.040 (0.043)	0.009 (0.034)	0.029 (0.042)	-0.042 (0.048)	0.093 (0.080)
Some HS	0.036 (0.033)	0.006 (0.026)	0.022 (0.029)	0.020 (0.031)	0.078 (0.048)
Some College	0.022 (0.023)	-0.004 (0.018)	-0.006 (0.020)	0.028 (0.021)	-0.056* (0.027)
BA+	-0.012 (0.024)	-0.020 (0.020)	0.011 (0.022)	-0.009 (0.022)	-0.027 (0.028)
Live in South	-0.040* (0.020)	-0.016 (0.016)	-0.016 (0.016)	-0.009 (0.017)	-0.048* (0.022)
N	1,185	1,645	1,355	1,199	1,099
R-squared	0.23	0.25	0.35	0.30	0.29
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.32

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.4: Gendering of health care opinion among women

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	0.085 (0.057)	0.104 [^] (0.053)	0.192** (0.056)	0.139* (0.060)	-0.010 (0.086)
Egalitarianism	0.024 (0.067)	0.087 (0.055)	0.079 (0.066)	0.098 (0.061)	0.216** (0.079)
Limited Government	-0.520** (0.059)	-0.440** (0.049)	-0.435** (0.056)	-0.477** (0.058)	-0.397** (0.065)
Democrat	-0.051 [^] (0.028)	0.016 (0.022)	0.060* (0.026)	0.060* (0.026)	-0.002 (0.033)
Republican	-0.104** (0.031)	-0.074** (0.027)	-0.105** (0.028)	-0.050 (0.030)	-0.101* (0.039)
Ideology Liberal	-0.016 (0.036)	0.056 [^] (0.029)	0.029 (0.033)	-0.025 (0.032)	0.079 [^] (0.042)
Ideology Conservative	-0.024 (0.031)	0.014 (0.027)	-0.002 (0.028)	-0.061* (0.030)	-0.044 (0.041)
Ideology NA	-0.016 (0.032)	0.009 (0.028)	0.059 [^] (0.032)	-0.010 (0.033)	0.006 (0.040)
Economic Evaluation	0.003 (0.053)	-0.102* (0.047)	0.009 (0.044)	-0.040 (0.047)	-0.007 (0.052)
Age	0.358** (0.107)	0.103 (0.095)	0.037 (0.102)	0.197 [^] (0.104)	0.031 (0.127)
Age over 65	-0.155** (0.054)	-0.045 (0.043)	-0.008 (0.047)	-0.073 (0.047)	-0.116 [^] (0.059)
Single	-0.019 (0.026)	0.018 (0.022)	0.014 (0.024)	0.025 (0.025)	0.043 (0.031)
Retired	0.078 (0.049)	-0.038 (0.037)	-0.022 (0.042)	-0.044 (0.041)	0.020 (0.054)
Disabled	-0.118 (0.077)	0.001 (0.056)	0.090 (0.067)	0.050 (0.069)	0.053 (0.069)
Female	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-0.009 (0.038)	-0.045 (0.031)	-0.003 (0.035)	-0.138** (0.035)	-0.059 (0.053)
Income < 17th percentile	0.049 (0.037)	0.036 (0.033)	0.022 (0.035)	0.134** (0.035)	0.024 (0.046)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.019 (0.038)	0.052 [^] (0.029)	0.019 (0.033)	0.054 [^] (0.032)	-0.027 (0.050)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.041 (0.031)	0.013 (0.027)	-0.060* (0.029)	0.020 (0.031)	-0.058 (0.037)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.106 (0.066)	-0.076 (0.048)	-0.054 (0.058)	-0.059 (0.053)	-0.152* (0.073)
Income NA	-0.046 (0.050)	0.038 (0.041)	-0.094* (0.043)	0.035 (0.041)	-0.089 [^] (0.045)
Grade School	0.203** (0.061)	0.019 (0.046)	0.064 (0.060)	-0.063 (0.063)	0.198 (0.122)
Some HS	0.063 (0.040)	0.037 (0.033)	0.032 (0.040)	0.075 [^] (0.041)	0.057 (0.067)
Some College	0.046 (0.029)	-0.003 (0.024)	-0.014 (0.027)	0.040 (0.027)	-0.048 (0.035)
BA+	-0.003 (0.034)	-0.024 (0.028)	0.025 (0.031)	-0.003 (0.031)	-0.041 (0.038)
Live in South	-0.084** (0.027)	-0.023 (0.022)	-0.013 (0.022)	0.007 (0.022)	-0.036 (0.030)
N	673	869	743	685	637
R-squared	0.25	0.23	0.32	0.31	0.25
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.34

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.5: Gendering of health care opinion among men

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	-0.009 (0.068)	0.086 (0.060)	0.157** (0.057)	0.045 (0.065)	0.061 (0.085)
Egalitarianism	0.050 (0.077)	0.231** (0.059)	0.159* (0.068)	-0.020 (0.067)	0.284** (0.078)
Limited Government	-0.499** (0.068)	-0.343** (0.055)	-0.529** (0.058)	-0.472** (0.066)	-0.400** (0.063)
Democrat	0.093** (0.033)	0.041 (0.025)	-0.024 (0.028)	0.014 (0.030)	0.027 (0.037)
Republican	-0.062 [^] (0.032)	-0.029 (0.026)	-0.107** (0.027)	-0.108** (0.029)	-0.057 (0.037)
Ideology Liberal	0.020 (0.040)	0.019 (0.030)	0.011 (0.036)	-0.036 (0.037)	0.036 (0.042)
Ideology Conservative	-0.015 (0.036)	-0.053 [^] (0.027)	-0.031 (0.029)	-0.073* (0.030)	-0.103** (0.039)
Ideology NA	0.019 (0.046)	0.009 (0.033)	-0.020 (0.038)	0.014 (0.040)	-0.004 (0.044)
Economic Evaluation	0.005 (0.060)	-0.182** (0.045)	0.096* (0.045)	-0.002 (0.053)	-0.072 (0.049)
Age	0.085 (0.126)	0.262** (0.100)	0.072 (0.114)	0.058 (0.119)	0.187 (0.147)
Age over 65	-0.055 (0.063)	-0.108* (0.050)	-0.086 (0.055)	-0.042 (0.051)	-0.017 (0.063)
Single	-0.002 (0.029)	-0.029 (0.023)	0.012 (0.024)	0.000 (0.025)	0.070* (0.030)
Retired	0.081 (0.059)	-0.029 (0.047)	0.032 (0.050)	0.017 (0.047)	0.012 (0.055)
Disabled	-0.073 (0.109)	0.005 (0.055)	0.082 (0.079)	-0.069 (0.075)	0.310** (0.104)
Female	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-0.069 (0.055)	-0.069 [^] (0.036)	0.034 (0.039)	0.069 [^] (0.041)	0.027 (0.054)
Income < 17th percentile	0.083 (0.055)	0.095* (0.042)	0.076 [^] (0.039)	0.009 (0.044)	-0.062 (0.060)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.029 (0.046)	-0.004 (0.033)	0.040 (0.037)	0.050 (0.039)	-0.028 (0.052)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.035 (0.031)	-0.038 (0.025)	-0.004 (0.027)	-0.021 (0.028)	-0.047 (0.035)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.088 (0.075)	-0.036 (0.049)	-0.106* (0.053)	-0.009 (0.051)	-0.150* (0.067)
Income NA	0.028 (0.063)	0.041 (0.048)	0.015 (0.049)	-0.041 (0.046)	-0.068 (0.054)
Grade School	-0.100 [^] (0.059)	0.010 (0.050)	-0.020 (0.059)	-0.060 (0.073)	0.032 (0.100)
Some HS	0.027 (0.060)	-0.049 (0.041)	-0.019 (0.043)	-0.035 (0.047)	0.078 (0.070)
Some College	-0.027 (0.035)	-0.009 (0.027)	-0.009 (0.029)	0.014 (0.031)	-0.071 [^] (0.040)
BA+	-0.024 (0.034)	-0.018 (0.028)	-0.010 (0.030)	-0.018 (0.031)	-0.033 (0.038)
Live in South	0.005 (0.030)	-0.024 (0.023)	-0.013 (0.023)	-0.013 (0.024)	-0.040 (0.031)
N	543	814	660	549	514
R-squared	0.26	0.27	0.38	0.31	0.37
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.30

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.6: Gendering of health care opinion among Democrats

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	0.065 (0.071)	0.022 (0.071)	0.226** (0.077)	0.077 (0.082)	0.060 (0.122)
Egalitarianism	-0.075 (0.090)	0.060 (0.072)	0.151 (0.095)	0.006 (0.079)	0.090 (0.106)
Limited Government	-0.569** (0.073)	-0.437** (0.061)	-0.352** (0.074)	-0.363** (0.073)	-0.317** (0.081)
Democrat	-	-	-	-	-
Republican	-	-	-	-	-
Ideology Liberal	0.039 (0.038)	0.047 (0.032)	0.063 (0.039)	-0.069^ (0.038)	0.020 (0.048)
Ideology Conservative	-0.019 (0.043)	-0.013 (0.037)	0.041 (0.041)	-0.069^ (0.042)	-0.078 (0.061)
Ideology NA	-0.024 (0.041)	0.017 (0.035)	0.052 (0.041)	-0.013 (0.040)	0.037 (0.052)
Economic Evaluation	0.037 (0.063)	-0.106^ (0.056)	0.045 (0.061)	-0.033 (0.058)	-0.040 (0.066)
Age	0.360* (0.140)	-0.080 (0.116)	-0.072 (0.145)	0.137 (0.136)	0.233 (0.176)
Age over 65	-0.099 (0.067)	0.025 (0.052)	0.024 (0.067)	-0.021 (0.060)	-0.069 (0.080)
Single	0.014 (0.031)	0.004 (0.025)	0.018 (0.031)	-0.016 (0.029)	0.061 (0.041)
Retired	0.058 (0.062)	-0.015 (0.045)	-0.025 (0.059)	-0.071 (0.055)	-0.050 (0.071)
Disabled	-0.244* (0.105)	-0.004 (0.058)	0.118 (0.085)	0.097 (0.077)	0.039 (0.088)
Female	-0.061* (0.031)	-0.008 (0.024)	0.051^ (0.029)	0.009 (0.028)	-0.065^ (0.037)
Black	-0.052 (0.041)	-0.032 (0.030)	0.010 (0.039)	-0.029 (0.038)	0.005 (0.050)
Income < 17th percentile	0.044 (0.047)	0.061 (0.041)	0.032 (0.044)	0.118** (0.042)	0.042 (0.061)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.100* (0.045)	0.024 (0.034)	-0.003 (0.041)	0.079^ (0.040)	0.022 (0.064)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.010 (0.037)	0.018 (0.032)	-0.003 (0.040)	-0.024 (0.039)	-0.048 (0.049)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.060 (0.119)	-0.067 (0.074)	0.012 (0.095)	-0.054 (0.090)	-0.215^ (0.120)
Income NA	-0.077 (0.066)	0.048 (0.056)	-0.030 (0.055)	-0.010 (0.054)	-0.116^ (0.063)
Grade School	0.012 (0.060)	-0.046 (0.048)	-0.052 (0.069)	0.002 (0.066)	0.186 (0.124)
Some HS	0.051 (0.051)	0.007 (0.040)	0.085 (0.053)	0.005 (0.049)	0.035 (0.081)
Some College	0.021 (0.037)	0.017 (0.032)	-0.044 (0.037)	0.054 (0.036)	-0.073 (0.047)
BA+	-0.028 (0.043)	-0.004 (0.035)	-0.016 (0.043)	0.055 (0.042)	-0.001 (0.051)
Live in South	-0.044 (0.032)	-0.005 (0.027)	0.009 (0.029)	-0.018 (0.029)	-0.086* (0.042)
N	417	603	468	486	380
R-squared	0.25	0.15	0.19	0.12	0.16
Std. Error of Regression	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.34

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.7: Gendering of health care opinion among independents

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	-0.025 (0.077)	0.122* (0.061)	0.211** (0.074)	0.130 (0.083)	-0.085 (0.097)
Egalitarianism	0.122 (0.085)	0.157* (0.063)	0.033 (0.084)	0.115 (0.082)	0.382** (0.088)
Limited Government	-0.522** (0.073)	-0.350** (0.057)	-0.569** (0.071)	-0.451** (0.079)	-0.402** (0.072)
Democrat	-	-	-	-	-
Republican	-	-	-	-	-
Ideology Liberal	-0.035 (0.044)	0.039 (0.031)	0.004 (0.043)	0.061 (0.042)	0.141** (0.045)
Ideology Conservative	-0.027 (0.037)	-0.036 (0.030)	-0.020 (0.033)	-0.019 (0.035)	-0.110* (0.045)
Ideology NA	-0.056 (0.043)	-0.000 (0.032)	0.005 (0.040)	0.042 (0.042)	-0.005 (0.042)
Economic Evaluation	-0.073 (0.066)	-0.160** (0.052)	0.061 (0.057)	-0.055 (0.066)	-0.063 (0.054)
Age	0.228 (0.145)	0.445** (0.108)	0.142 (0.134)	0.034 (0.142)	0.020 (0.151)
Age over 65	-0.141 [^] (0.076)	-0.115* (0.056)	-0.147* (0.062)	-0.084 (0.066)	-0.149* (0.071)
Single	-0.030 (0.033)	-0.002 (0.025)	-0.016 (0.029)	0.033 (0.032)	0.022 (0.034)
Retired	0.078 (0.071)	-0.149** (0.052)	0.015 (0.056)	0.051 (0.056)	0.108 [^] (0.061)
Disabled	-0.155 (0.152)	-0.004 (0.066)	-0.038 (0.091)	-0.100 (0.087)	0.160 [^] (0.094)
Female	0.050 (0.031)	0.016 (0.022)	-0.017 (0.028)	-0.047 (0.029)	-0.009 (0.032)
Black	0.011 (0.055)	-0.041 (0.039)	0.027 (0.046)	-0.052 (0.048)	-0.029 (0.075)
Income < 17th percentile	0.005 (0.053)	0.049 (0.040)	0.071 (0.045)	0.073 (0.049)	-0.022 (0.057)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	-0.076 (0.050)	0.035 (0.034)	0.044 (0.045)	0.021 (0.045)	-0.048 (0.054)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.119** (0.036)	-0.043 (0.028)	-0.064 [^] (0.035)	0.027 (0.037)	-0.040 (0.041)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.203* (0.095)	-0.138* (0.056)	-0.208** (0.067)	-0.035 (0.063)	-0.154 [^] (0.086)
Income NA	-0.123 [^] (0.066)	0.033 (0.048)	-0.087 (0.057)	-0.000 (0.059)	-0.083 (0.057)
Grade School	0.189* (0.074)	0.064 (0.061)	0.049 (0.071)	-0.069 (0.097)	-0.033 (0.139)
Some HS	-0.017 (0.057)	0.024 (0.041)	-0.055 (0.047)	0.035 (0.055)	0.096 (0.075)
Some College	0.034 (0.038)	-0.003 (0.028)	0.001 (0.035)	-0.008 (0.035)	-0.067 (0.041)
BA+	-0.009 (0.039)	-0.015 (0.032)	-0.001 (0.040)	-0.076* (0.038)	-0.038 (0.043)
Live in South	-0.037 (0.033)	-0.055* (0.025)	-0.060* (0.029)	-0.031 (0.030)	-0.017 (0.034)
N	428	644	480	383	455
R-squared	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.22	0.27
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.32

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.8: Gendering of health care opinion among Republicans

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	0.088 (0.078)	0.159* (0.080)	0.079 (0.059)	0.067 (0.064)	0.108 (0.104)
Egalitarianism	-0.011 (0.088)	0.213** (0.080)	0.133^ (0.071)	-0.008 (0.077)	0.212* (0.105)
Limited Government	-0.462** (0.088)	-0.436** (0.079)	-0.539** (0.066)	-0.715** (0.076)	-0.516** (0.088)
Democrat	-	-	-	-	-
Republican	-	-	-	-	-
Ideology Liberal	-0.071 (0.069)	0.056 (0.058)	-0.020 (0.063)	-0.176* (0.071)	-0.014 (0.088)
Ideology Conservative	-0.018 (0.045)	-0.000 (0.037)	-0.041 (0.033)	-0.107** (0.034)	-0.030 (0.049)
Ideology NA	0.100^ (0.059)	-0.007 (0.054)	0.020 (0.047)	-0.060 (0.054)	-0.065 (0.071)
Economic Evaluation	-0.023 (0.078)	-0.170** (0.063)	0.065 (0.048)	0.020 (0.060)	-0.031 (0.067)
Age	0.088 (0.139)	0.246^ (0.139)	0.122 (0.112)	0.257* (0.124)	0.027 (0.179)
Age over 65	-0.150* (0.069)	-0.140* (0.064)	-0.018 (0.057)	-0.058 (0.054)	0.011 (0.077)
Single	-0.012 (0.035)	-0.037 (0.032)	0.021 (0.027)	0.050^ (0.029)	0.075^ (0.039)
Retired	0.110^ (0.066)	0.069 (0.056)	-0.011 (0.051)	-0.029 (0.048)	-0.009 (0.068)
Disabled	-0.036 (0.096)	-0.017 (0.100)	0.233* (0.090)	-0.079 (0.129)	0.253^ (0.137)
Female	-0.002 (0.033)	-0.024 (0.030)	0.004 (0.024)	-0.011 (0.025)	-0.039 (0.036)
Black	-0.011 (0.118)	-0.193 (0.136)	0.005 (0.085)	-0.222* (0.104)	0.069 (0.161)
Income < 17th percentile	0.177** (0.061)	0.071 (0.062)	0.033 (0.048)	0.048 (0.052)	-0.017 (0.077)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.006 (0.057)	0.035 (0.049)	0.057 (0.042)	0.036 (0.044)	-0.084 (0.079)
Income 68th-95th percentile	0.028 (0.039)	-0.022 (0.036)	-0.043 (0.029)	-0.012 (0.032)	-0.064 (0.045)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.031 (0.069)	0.004 (0.056)	-0.015 (0.054)	-0.017 (0.049)	-0.114 (0.071)
Income NA	0.157* (0.071)	0.029 (0.061)	-0.050 (0.056)	-0.000 (0.046)	-0.046 (0.059)
Grade School	-0.098 (0.102)	0.097 (0.086)	0.163^ (0.087)	-0.244^ (0.139)	0.119 (0.155)
Some HS	0.177** (0.068)	-0.070 (0.061)	0.035 (0.054)	-0.010 (0.062)	-0.064 (0.111)
Some College	0.025 (0.043)	-0.036 (0.039)	0.005 (0.031)	0.045 (0.033)	-0.080 (0.050)
BA+	0.020 (0.043)	-0.050 (0.039)	0.051 (0.032)	0.013 (0.033)	-0.089^ (0.050)
Live in South	-0.063 (0.039)	0.023 (0.033)	0.006 (0.025)	0.034 (0.026)	0.002 (0.037)
N	371	436	455	365	316
R-squared	0.21	0.21	0.33	0.37	0.25
Std. Error of Regression	0.29	0.29	0.24	0.22	0.30

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.9: Gendering of health care opinion among most engaged

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	0.090 (0.063)	0.117 [^] (0.064)	0.189** (0.056)	0.164* (0.064)	0.057 (0.115)
Egalitarianism	0.060 (0.067)	0.184** (0.061)	0.075 (0.065)	-0.099 [^] (0.059)	0.242* (0.101)
Limited Government	-0.515** (0.066)	-0.419** (0.063)	-0.554** (0.059)	-0.717** (0.066)	-0.558** (0.082)
Democrat	0.100** (0.031)	0.037 (0.027)	0.068* (0.029)	0.017 (0.030)	-0.006 (0.045)
Republican	-0.060* (0.030)	-0.059* (0.027)	-0.059* (0.026)	-0.100** (0.028)	-0.052 (0.046)
Ideology Liberal	-0.032 (0.037)	0.009 (0.031)	0.025 (0.034)	-0.080* (0.033)	0.061 (0.048)
Ideology Conservative	-0.038 (0.031)	-0.029 (0.029)	-0.031 (0.028)	-0.033 (0.029)	-0.025 (0.050)
Ideology NA	-0.042 (0.044)	0.119* (0.052)	-0.068 (0.059)	-0.019 (0.058)	0.014 (0.065)
Economic Evaluation	0.041 (0.053)	-0.156** (0.050)	0.143** (0.044)	0.090 [^] (0.052)	-0.024 (0.063)
Age	0.198 [^] (0.114)	0.151 (0.107)	0.016 (0.108)	0.131 (0.108)	0.320 [^] (0.182)
Age over 65	-0.101* (0.050)	-0.056 (0.049)	-0.069 (0.049)	0.001 (0.046)	-0.050 (0.070)
Single	-0.027 (0.026)	-0.006 (0.024)	-0.027 (0.022)	0.000 (0.023)	0.093* (0.038)
Retired	0.025 (0.046)	0.009 (0.044)	0.077 [^] (0.043)	-0.049 (0.041)	-0.028 (0.060)
Disabled	-0.251* (0.103)	-0.052 (0.078)	-0.049 (0.089)	0.222* (0.106)	0.094 (0.136)
Female	0.002 (0.024)	-0.016 (0.022)	0.023 (0.021)	-0.008 (0.021)	-0.059 [^] (0.035)
Black	-0.080 (0.054)	-0.081 (0.049)	-0.039 (0.049)	-0.076 (0.048)	0.064 (0.093)
Income < 17th percentile	0.134* (0.057)	0.099 [^] (0.059)	0.000 (0.039)	-0.040 (0.049)	-0.003 (0.076)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	-0.001 (0.043)	0.035 (0.037)	-0.000 (0.036)	0.052 (0.040)	0.093 (0.076)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.066* (0.027)	-0.025 (0.027)	-0.006 (0.025)	-0.010 (0.026)	-0.005 (0.042)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.121* (0.053)	-0.041 (0.041)	-0.075 [^] (0.041)	-0.027 (0.039)	-0.152* (0.068)
Income NA	-0.002 (0.051)	-0.013 (0.052)	-0.067 (0.047)	-0.014 (0.038)	0.013 (0.062)
Grade School	-0.112 (0.094)	-0.135 [^] (0.081)	-0.212* (0.095)	0.087 (0.232)	0.262 (0.305)
Some HS	0.161** (0.059)	-0.055 (0.065)	-0.090 (0.060)	0.095 (0.066)	-0.006 (0.144)
Some College	-0.022 (0.032)	0.013 (0.032)	0.008 (0.028)	0.054 [^] (0.032)	-0.140* (0.059)
BA+	-0.022 (0.030)	0.010 (0.030)	0.001 (0.027)	0.044 (0.030)	-0.069 (0.057)
Live in South	-0.045 [^] (0.027)	-0.022 (0.024)	0.006 (0.021)	-0.014 (0.023)	-0.073 [^] (0.041)
N	552	627	613	516	329
R-squared	0.34	0.36	0.47	0.43	0.45
Std. Error of Regression	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.29

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; [^] p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.10: Gendering of health care opinion among middle engaged

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	0.030 (0.085)	0.017 (0.069)	0.272** (0.070)	0.064 (0.074)	0.086 (0.108)
Egalitarianism	-0.055 (0.100)	0.137* (0.065)	0.041 (0.082)	0.104 (0.083)	0.307** (0.102)
Limited Government	-0.526** (0.088)	-0.312** (0.062)	-0.467** (0.072)	-0.390** (0.077)	-0.303** (0.081)
Democrat	-0.012 (0.042)	0.016 (0.028)	-0.056 (0.034)	0.054 (0.034)	0.003 (0.044)
Republican	-0.087* (0.044)	-0.052^ (0.031)	-0.163** (0.036)	-0.031 (0.036)	-0.155** (0.047)
Ideology Liberal	0.015 (0.050)	0.084* (0.033)	0.006 (0.044)	-0.008 (0.044)	-0.057 (0.053)
Ideology Conservative	-0.034 (0.046)	0.029 (0.032)	0.016 (0.034)	-0.122** (0.036)	-0.101* (0.047)
Ideology NA	-0.075 (0.053)	0.027 (0.035)	0.037 (0.041)	-0.021 (0.041)	-0.096^ (0.053)
Economic Evaluation	-0.004 (0.079)	-0.191** (0.053)	0.008 (0.059)	-0.101 (0.065)	-0.080 (0.063)
Age	0.294^ (0.171)	0.337** (0.115)	0.152 (0.133)	0.261^ (0.134)	0.207 (0.173)
Age over 65	-0.109 (0.092)	-0.175** (0.052)	-0.022 (0.058)	-0.090 (0.059)	-0.113 (0.073)
Single	0.029 (0.038)	-0.004 (0.026)	0.089** (0.030)	0.053^ (0.031)	0.040 (0.037)
Retired	0.046 (0.086)	-0.020 (0.045)	-0.045 (0.049)	-0.011 (0.051)	0.022 (0.063)
Disabled	-0.051 (0.146)	0.039 (0.076)	0.198* (0.097)	-0.057 (0.092)	0.195^ (0.118)
Female	-0.016 (0.036)	0.011 (0.024)	0.016 (0.028)	-0.016 (0.028)	-0.009 (0.035)
Black	-0.072 (0.061)	0.052 (0.038)	0.082^ (0.048)	-0.107* (0.051)	-0.112 (0.078)
Income < 17th percentile	0.045 (0.060)	0.084^ (0.043)	0.047 (0.048)	0.063 (0.046)	-0.002 (0.068)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.071 (0.055)	-0.006 (0.035)	0.030 (0.044)	-0.001 (0.041)	-0.106 (0.069)
Income 68th-95th percentile	-0.012 (0.042)	-0.016 (0.029)	-0.030 (0.036)	0.025 (0.037)	-0.072^ (0.043)
Income 96th+ percentile	-0.095 (0.113)	-0.096 (0.067)	-0.129 (0.097)	-0.078 (0.081)	-0.041 (0.089)
Income NA	-0.047 (0.076)	-0.006 (0.053)	-0.118* (0.055)	0.026 (0.057)	-0.097^ (0.058)
Grade School	0.008 (0.078)	-0.098^ (0.058)	-0.030 (0.070)	-0.038 (0.075)	0.163 (0.156)
Some HS	0.035 (0.075)	0.023 (0.049)	0.019 (0.055)	0.011 (0.052)	-0.055 (0.113)
Some College	0.041 (0.045)	0.001 (0.028)	-0.055 (0.034)	0.053 (0.034)	-0.075 (0.047)
BA+	-0.046 (0.049)	-0.037 (0.035)	-0.025 (0.040)	-0.019 (0.041)	-0.068 (0.047)
Live in South	-0.044 (0.039)	0.020 (0.028)	-0.042 (0.031)	-0.034 (0.028)	0.019 (0.037)
N	366	614	439	424	384
R-squared	0.19	0.23	0.34	0.27	0.26
Std. Error of Regression	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.33

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed

Table C.11: Gendering of health care opinion among least engaged

	<i>Government Health Plan</i>				
	<i>1988</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>2000</i>
Gender Egalitarianism	-0.013 (0.092)	0.118 (0.076)	-0.007 (0.090)	0.021 (0.100)	-0.048 (0.098)
Egalitarianism	0.050 (0.125)	0.000 (0.097)	0.272* (0.117)	0.219^ (0.126)	0.189* (0.095)
Limited Government	-0.533** (0.089)	-0.430** (0.070)	-0.354** (0.089)	-0.315** (0.096)	-0.409** (0.078)
Democrat	-0.083^ (0.047)	0.031 (0.034)	0.052 (0.039)	0.055 (0.043)	0.047 (0.040)
Republican	-0.074 (0.054)	-0.061 (0.042)	-0.087^ (0.048)	-0.082 (0.059)	-0.056 (0.048)
Ideology Liberal	-0.015 (0.060)	0.036 (0.049)	0.025 (0.057)	0.019 (0.064)	0.137* (0.054)
Ideology Conservative	0.014 (0.059)	-0.044 (0.044)	0.020 (0.051)	-0.012 (0.054)	-0.048 (0.054)
Ideology NA	0.068 (0.049)	-0.044 (0.039)	0.032 (0.043)	0.025 (0.048)	0.055 (0.047)
Economic Evaluation	0.000 (0.089)	-0.055 (0.067)	-0.008 (0.070)	-0.004 (0.075)	-0.029 (0.060)
Age	0.198 (0.194)	0.024 (0.149)	0.080 (0.179)	-0.050 (0.196)	-0.073 (0.158)
Age over 65	-0.134 (0.098)	0.025 (0.077)	-0.032 (0.103)	-0.097 (0.093)	-0.055 (0.085)
Single	0.004 (0.044)	0.002 (0.032)	-0.017 (0.039)	0.002 (0.043)	0.010 (0.037)
Retired	0.199* (0.095)	-0.114 (0.069)	-0.070 (0.104)	0.013 (0.087)	0.017 (0.079)
Disabled	-0.085 (0.106)	0.008 (0.063)	0.081 (0.089)	-0.016 (0.086)	0.108 (0.078)
Female	0.025 (0.047)	0.018 (0.032)	-0.034 (0.038)	-0.029 (0.041)	-0.043 (0.037)
Black	0.032 (0.055)	-0.100* (0.040)	0.004 (0.048)	-0.046 (0.049)	-0.003 (0.053)
Income < 17th percentile	0.057 (0.057)	0.071 (0.044)	0.084 (0.052)	0.142* (0.055)	0.021 (0.054)
Income 17th-33rd percentile	0.012 (0.059)	0.089* (0.043)	0.081 (0.052)	0.083 (0.052)	-0.017 (0.054)
Income 68th-95th percentile	0.022 (0.057)	0.034 (0.047)	-0.105^ (0.054)	-0.078 (0.062)	-0.048 (0.050)
Income 96th+ percentile	0.105 (0.326)	-0.273 (0.179)	-0.013 (0.187)	-0.169 (0.223)	-0.224^ (0.127)
Income NA	-0.044 (0.095)	0.114^ (0.059)	0.066 (0.073)	0.061 (0.083)	-0.107^ (0.060)
Grade School	0.140^ (0.077)	0.116* (0.057)	0.044 (0.076)	-0.057 (0.081)	0.096 (0.106)
Some HS	-0.002 (0.054)	0.022 (0.039)	0.003 (0.049)	-0.015 (0.054)	0.095 (0.062)
Some College	0.017 (0.050)	-0.057 (0.040)	0.042 (0.045)	-0.022 (0.047)	-0.032 (0.040)
BA+	0.326* (0.139)	-0.048 (0.072)	0.116 (0.085)	-0.042 (0.067)	0.010 (0.051)
Live in South	-0.054 (0.042)	-0.075* (0.033)	-0.021 (0.037)	0.048 (0.041)	-0.047 (0.037)
N	298	442	351	294	438
R-squared	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.23
Std. Error of Regression	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.34

National Election Studies. Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

** p<0.01; * p<0.05; ^ p<0.10 two tailed