

**U.S. Diplomatic History Since 1914**  
**HIUS 352**  
**Spring 2006**  
**Mid-Term II Review Sheet**

**I. ID-SIG**

The following list includes most of the major events, ideas, people, and programs that we have either discussed in class or read about in the texts. You should have at least a passing familiarity with each of these items.

For this section of the exam, I'd like you to identify the item in question and comment on its significance to American foreign relations during the period we've been studying.

Fall of France	Henry Cabot Lodge
The "Big Three" or "Grand Alliance"	Henry Stimson
The "Second Front"	Franklin Roosevelt
Anglo-Soviet Agreement (1941)	Cordell Hull
Anglo-Soviet Treaty (1942)	George Kennan
Operation TORCH	Walter Lippmann
"Unconditional Surrender"	Josef Stalin
Katyn Forest Massacre	Viacheslav Molotov
Wartime Conferences (Casablanca, Moscow, Cairo, Tehran, Yalta, Potsdam)	Adolf Hitler
Operation HUSKY	Francisco Franco
Operation OVERLORD	Neville Chamberlain
The "Percentages Agreement"	Benito Mussolini
"Declaration of Liberated Europe"	Neville Chamberlain
JCS 1067	Winston Churchill
Atomic Diplomacy	Harry Truman
The Baruch Plan	James Byrnes
The "Long Telegram"	Arthur Vandenberg
The "Iron Curtain" Speech	James Forrestal
National Security Act of 1947	George Marshall
Truman Doctrine	Averell Harriman
"X-Article"	George Kennan
Marshall Plan	Walter Lippmann
Cominform	Ernest Bevin
Czech coup	Dean Acheson
Italian Elections	Frank Wisner
Berlin Blockade	Paul Nitze
Brussels Pact	Jiang Jieshi (Chiang Kai-shek)
NATO	Mao Zedong
The "Wedge Strategy"	Kim Il-Sung
NSC-68	Syngman Rhee
The Korean War	Joep Broz "Tito"
Pleven Plan	Rene Pleven
Stalin Note	Konrad Adenauer
Operation Solarium	Nikita Khrushchev
	John Foster Dulles

European Defense Community  
East German Uprising, June 1953  
SAVAK  
West German Rearmament  
Suez Crisis  
Sputnik  
Flexible Response  
Vienna Summit  
Bay of Pigs  
Berlin Wall  
Cuban Missile Crisis  
Alliance for Progress  
Partial Nuclear Test Ban, 1963  
Neutralization of Laos  
Vietnam  
Tonkin Gulf Resolution  
Rolling Thunder  
Tet Offensive  
The "New Look"  
Nuclear Sharing  
Liberation/Rollback  
Credibility Gap  
Eisenhower Doctrine

Allen Dulles  
Dwight Eisenhower  
Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi  
Mohammed Mossadegh  
Jacobo Arbenz Guzman  
Gamel abd el-Nasser  
Patrice Lumumba  
Fidel Castro  
John F. Kennedy  
Lyndon B. Johnson  
Charles de Gaulle  
Juan Bosch  
Ngo Dinh Diem

## II. Essays

In preparing for the essay portion of the exam you should consider:

- the challenges of alliance management during World War II;
- the origins of containment;
- the expansion of the Cold War over time and space;
- the challenges of alliance management during the Cold War;
- key turning points in the Cold War;
- the role of ideology, individuals, and the international system in spawning and perpetuating the Cold War.

N.B.: This guide is intended to aid you in your studying. It is not intended to be inclusive of all the terms, events, individuals, and ideas mentioned in class or in the texts. It is, however, a pretty fair representation of the pool from which the IDs and essay questions will be drawn.